

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Europe in Transition

Albania

Capital	Tirana
Type of Government	emerging democracy
Area (sq. km.)	28,748
Arable Land (sq. km.)	6,062
Population	3,563,112
Population Growth	0.52%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	15.08
Life Expectancy	total population: 77.24 years; male: 74.6; female: 80.15
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 pop.)	-4.8
Ethnic Composition	Albanian 95%, Greek 3%, other 2% (Vlach, Roma, Serb, and Bulgarian; 1989 est.)
Languages	Albanian (Tosk is the official dialect), Greek
Religions	Muslim 70%; Albanian Orthodox 20%, Roman Catholic 10%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 86.5%; male: 93.3%; female: 79.5% (2003 est.)
Natural Resources	petroleum, natural gas, coal, chromium, copper, timber, nickel, hydropower
Agricultural Products	wheat, corn, potatoes, vegetables, fruits, sugar beets, grapes, meat, dairy products
Industries	food processing, textiles and clothing, lumber, oil, cement, chemicals, mining, basic metals, hydropower
Labor Force	33,000 (2001 est.)
Unemployment	14.8% officially; may be as high as 30% (2001 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$4,900 (2004 est.)
Currency	lek
External Debt	\$1.41 billion (2003)
Exports	\$552.4 million f.o.b. (2004 est.); textiles and footwear; asphalt, metals and metallic ores, crude oil
Export Trading Partners	Italy 73.2%, Germany 5%, Greece 4.3% (2003)
Imports	\$2.076 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, foodstuffs, textiles, chemicals
Import Trading Partners	Italy 37.9%, Greece 21.3%, Turkey 5.9%, Germany 5.4% (2003)

Abbreviations:
c.i.f - cost, insurance,
and freight; f.o.b. - free
on board

Andorra

Capital	Andorra la Vella
Type of Government	parliamentary democracy
Area (sq. km.)	468
Arable Land (sq. km.)	10.3
Population	70,549
Population Growth	0.95%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	9
Life expectancy	total population: 83.51 years; male: 80.6; female: 86.6
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 pop.)	6.53
Ethnic Composition	Spanish 43%, Andorran 33%, Portuguese 11%, French 7%, other 6% (1998)
Languages	Catalan (official), French, Castilian, Portuguese
Religions	Roman Catholic (predominant)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	100%
Natural Resources	hydropower, mineral water, timber, iron ore, lead
Agricultural Products	small quantities of rye, wheat, barley, oats, vegetables; sheep
Industries	tourism (particularly skiing), cattle raising, timber, banking
Labor Force	33,000 (2001 est.)
Unemployment	0% (1996 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$26,800 (2003 est.)
Currency	euro
External Debt	not available
Exports	\$58 million f.o.b. (1998); tobacco products, furniture
Export Trading Partners	Spain 58%, France 34% (2000)
Imports	\$1.077 billion (1998); consumer goods, food, electricity
Import Trading Partners	Spain 48%, France 35%, U.S. 2.3% (2000)

Source: Central Intelligence Agency. World Factbook 2005.
<http://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/index.html>. May 12, 2005

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Austria

Capital	Vienna
Type of Government	federal republic
Area (sq. km.)	83,870
Arable Land (sq. km.)	14,182
Population	8,184,691
Population Growth	0.11%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	8.81
Life Expectancy	total population: 78.92 years; male: 76.03 years; female: 81.96 years
Net Migration (migration/1,000 population)	1.97
Ethnic Composition	German 88.5%, indigenous minorities 1.5% (includes Croats, Slovenes, Hungarians, Czechs, Slovaks, Roma), recent immigrant groups 10% (includes Turks, Bosnians, Serbians, Croats) (2001)
Languages	German (official nationwide), Slovene (official in Carinthia), Croatian (official in Burgenland), Hungarian (official in Burgenland)
Religions	Roman Catholic 73.6%, Protestant 4.7%, Muslim 4.2%, other 0.1%, none 17.4%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	98%
Natural Resources	oil, coal, lignite, timber, iron ore, copper, zinc, antimony, magnesite, tungsten, graphite, salt, hydropower
Agricultural Products	grains, potatoes, sugar beets, wine, fruit; dairy products, cattle, pigs, poultry; lumber
Industries	construction, machinery, vehicles and parts, food, metals, chemicals, lumber and wood processing, paper and paperboard, communications equipment, tourism
Labor Force	3.45 million (2004 est.)
Unemployment	4.4% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$31,300 (2004 est.)
Currency	euro
External Debt	\$15.5 billion (2003 est.)

Belarus

Capital	Minsk
Type of Government	republic in name, although in fact a dictatorship
Area (sq. km.)	207,600
Arable Land (sq. km.)	61,168
Population	10,300,483
Population Growth	0.09%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	10.83
Life Expectancy	total population: 68.72 years; male: 63.03 years; female: 74.69 years
Net Migration (migration/1,000 population)	2.42
Ethnic Composition	Belarusian 81.2%, Russian 11.4%, Polish, Ukrainian, and other 7.4%
Languages	Belarusian, Russian, other.
Religions	Eastern Orthodox 80%, other (including Roman Catholic, Protestant, Jewish, and Muslim) 20% (1997 est.)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 99.6% ; male: 99.8% ; female: 99.5% (2003 est.)
Natural Resources	forests, peat deposits, small quantities of oil and natural gas, granite, dolomitic limestone, marl, chalk, sand, gravel, clay
Agricultural Products	grains, potatoes, vegetables, sugar beets, flax; beef, milk
Industries	metal-cutting machine tools, tractors, trucks, earthmovers, motorcycles, televisions, chemical fibers, fertilizer, textiles, radios, refrigerators
Labor Force	4.305 million (2003)
Unemployment	2% officially registered unemployed; large number of underemployed workers (2004)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$6,800 (2004 est.)
Currency	Belarusian ruble (BYB/BYR)
External Debt	\$600 million (2004 est.)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Exports	\$102.7 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, motor vehicles and parts, paper and paperboard, metal goods, chemicals, iron and steel; textiles, foodstuffs
Export Trading Partners	Germany 31.9%, Italy 9.6%, Switzerland 5.2%, U.S. 4.9%, France 4.8%, U.K. 4.7% (2003)
Imports	\$101.2 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, motor vehicles, chemicals, metal goods, oil and oil products; foodstuffs
Import Trading Partners	Germany 43.2%, Italy 6.7%, Hungary 5.4%, Switzerland 5%, Netherlands 4.2% (2003)

Exports	\$11.47 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, mineral products, chemicals, metals; textiles, foodstuffs
Export Trading Partners	Russia 57.2%, Germany 4.7%, France 3.9% (2003)
Imports	\$13.57 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); mineral products, machinery and equipment, chemicals, foodstuffs, metals
Import Trading Partners	Russia 68.8%, Germany 8.6%, Poland 2.9% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Belgium

Capital	Brussels
Type of Government	federal parliamentary democracy under a constitutional monarch
Area (sq. km.)	30,528
Arable Land (sq. km.)	7,107
Population	10,364,388
Population Growth	0.15%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	10.48
Life Expectancy	total population: 78.62 years; male: 75.44 years; female: 81.94 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	1.23
Ethnic Composition	Fleming 58%, Walloon 31%, mixed or other 11%
Languages	Dutch (official) 60%, French (official) 40%, German (official) less than 1%, legally bilingual (Dutch and French)
Religions	Roman Catholic 75%, Protestant or other 25%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	98%
Natural Resources	coal, natural gas, construction materials, silica sand, carbonates
Agricultural Products	sugar beets, fresh vegetables, fruits, grains, tobacco; beef, veal, pork, milk
Industries	engineering and metal products, motor vehicle assembly, transportation equipment, scientific instruments, processed food and beverages, chemicals, basic metals, textiles, glass, petroleum
Labor Force	4.75 million (2004 est.)
Unemployment	12% (first half, 2004)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$30,600 (2004 est.)
Currency	euro
External Debt	\$28.3 billion (1999 est.)

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Capital	Sarajevo
Type of Government	emerging federal democratic republic
Area (sq. km.)	51,129
Arable Land (sq. km)	6,953
Population	4,025,476
Population Growth	0.44%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	12
Life Expectancy	total population: 72.85 years; male: 70.09 years; female: 75.8 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	0.3
Ethnic Composition	Bosnian 48%, Serb 37.1%, Croat 14.3%, other 0.6% (2000) note: Bosnian has replaced Muslim as an ethnic term in part to avoid confusion with the religious term Muslim, an adherent of Islam
Languages	Bosnian, Croatian, Serbian
Religions	Muslim 40%, Russian Orthodox 31%, Roman Catholic 15%, other 14%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	94.6%
Natural Resources	coal, iron ore, bauxite, copper, lead, zinc, chromite, cobalt, manganese, nickel, clay, gypsum, salt, sand, forests, hydropower
Agricultural Products	wheat, corn, fruits, vegetables; livestock
Industries	steel, coal, iron ore, lead, zinc, manganese, bauxite, vehicle assembly, textiles, tobacco products, wooden furniture, tank and aircraft assembly, domestic appliances, oil refining (2001)
Labor Force	1.9 million
Unemployment	44% officially; however, informal economy may reduce actual unemployment to near 20% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$6,500 (2004 est.)
Currency	marka (BAM)
External Debt	\$3 billion (2004 est.)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Exports	\$255.7 billion f.o.b. (2003 est.); machinery and equipment, chemicals, diamonds, metals and metal products, foodstuffs
Export Trading Partners	Germany 19.5%, France 17.4%, Netherlands 11.7%, U.K. 9%, U.S. 6.7%, Italy 5.4% (2003)
Imports	\$235 billion f.o.b. (2003 est.); machinery and equipment, chemicals, diamonds, pharmaceuticals, foodstuffs, transportation equipment, oil products
Import Trading Partners	Germany 17.7%, Netherlands 16.5%, France 13.2%, U.K. 7.5%, U.S. 5.9%, Ireland 5.7% (2003)

Exports	\$1.7 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); metals, clothing, wood products
Export Trading Partners	Italy 29%, Croatia 18.5%, Germany 17.3%, Austria 9.3%, Slovenia 6.7% (2003)
Imports	\$5.2 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, chemicals, fuels, foodstuffs
Import Trading Partners	Croatia 24.3%, Slovenia 15.5%, Germany 13.6%, Italy 12%, Hungary 7.6%, Austria 6.6% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Bulgaria

Capital	Sofia
Type of Government	parliamentary democracy
Area (sq. km.)	110,910
Arable Land (sq. km.)	44,386
Population	7,450,349
Population Growth	-0.89%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	9.66
Life Expectancy	total population: 72.03 years; male: 68.41 years; female: 75.87 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	-4.3
Ethnic Composition	Bulgarian 83.9%, Turk 9.4%, Roma 4.7%, other 2% (including Macedonian, Armenian, Tatar, Circassian) (2001)
Languages	Bulgarian, secondary languages closely correspond to ethnic breakdown
Religions	Bulgarian Orthodox 82.6%, Muslim 12.2%, Roman Catholic 1.7%, Jewish 0.1%, Protestant, Gregorian-Armenian, and other 3.4% (1998)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 98.6% ; male: 99.1%; female: 98.2% (2003 est.)
Natural Resources	bauxite, copper, lead, zinc, coal, timber, arable land
Agricultural Products	vegetables, fruits, tobacco, livestock, wine, wheat, barley, sunflowers, sugar beets
Industries	electricity, gas, and water; food, beverages, and tobacco; machinery and equipment, base metals, chemical products, coke, refined petroleum, nuclear fuel
Labor Force	3.398 million (2004 est.)
Unemployment	12.7% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	purchasing power parity- \$8,200 (2004 est.)
Currency	lev (BGL)
External Debt	\$16.1 billion (November 2004 est.)

Croatia

Capital	Zagreb
Type of Government	presidential/parliamentary democracy
Area (sq. km.)	56,542
Arable Land (sq. km.)	14,751
Population	4,495,904
Population Growth	-0.02%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	9.57
Life Expectancy	total population: 74.45 years; male: 70.79 years; female: 78.31 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	1.58
Ethnic Composition	Croat 89.6%, Serb 4.5%, Bosnian 0.5%, Hungarian 0.4%, Slovene 0.3%, Czech 0.2%, Roma 0.2%, Albanian 0.1%, Montenegrin 0.1%, others 4.1% (2001)
Languages	Croatian 96%, other 4% (including Italian, Hungarian, Czech, Slovak, and German)
Religions	Roman Catholic 87.8%, Russian Orthodox 4.4%, Muslim 1.3%, Protestant 0.3%, others and unknown 6.2% (2001)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 98.5% ; male: 99.4% ; female: 97.8% (2003 est.)
Natural Resources	oil, some coal, bauxite, low- grade iron ore, calcium, gypsum, natural asphalt, silica, mica, clays, salt, hydropower
Agricultural Products	wheat, corn, sugar beets, sunflower seeds, barley, alfalfa, clover, olives, citrus, grapes, soybeans, potatoes; livestock, dairy products
Industries	chemicals and plastics, machine tools, fabricated metal, electronics, pig iron and rolled steel products, aluminum, paper, wood products, construction materials, textiles, shipbuilding, petroleum and petroleum refining, food and beverages; tourism
Labor Force	1.71 million (2004 est.)
Unemployment	13.8% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$11,200 (2004 est.)
Currency	kuna (HRK)
External Debt	\$26.4 billion (2004 est.)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Exports	\$9.134 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); clothing, footwear, iron and steel, machinery and equipment, fuels
Export Trading Partners	Italy 14.6%, Germany 11.7%, Turkey 9.2%, U.S. 5.8%, Greece 5.7%, Belgium 5.4%, France 5.1% (2003)
Imports	\$12.23 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment; metals and ores; chemicals and plastics; fuels, minerals, and raw materials
Import Trading Partners	Germany 14.4%, Russia 12.6%, Italy 10.3%, Greece 6.7%, Turkey 6.2%, France 5.7% (2003)

Exports	\$7.845 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); transport equipment, textiles, chemicals, foodstuffs, fuels
Export Trading Partners	Italy 26.1%, Bosnia and Herzegovina 14.6%, Germany 12%, Slovenia 8.3%, Austria 7.9% (2003)
Imports	\$16.7 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery, transport and electrical equipment, chemicals, fuels and lubricants, foodstuffs
Import Trading Partners	Italy 17.9%, Germany 15.7%, Slovenia 7.4%, Austria 6.6%, France 5.3%, Russia 4.7% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Cyprus

Capital	Nicosia; note: the Turkish Cypriot area's capital is Lefkosa
Type of Government	republic
Area (sq. km.)	9,250 (of which 3,355 are in north Cyprus)
Arable Land (sq. km.)	647.50
Population	780,133
Population Growth	0.54%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	12.57
Life Expectancy	total population: 77.65 years; male: 75.29 years; female: 80.13 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	0.43
Ethnic Composition	Greek 77%, Turkish 18%, other 5% (2001)
Languages	Greek, Turkish, English
Religions	Greek Orthodox 78%, Muslim 18%, Maronite, Armenian Apostolic, and other 4%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 97.6%; male: 98.9% ; female: 96.3% (2003 est.)
Natural Resources	copper, pyrites, asbestos, gypsum, timber, salt, marble, clay earth pigment
Agricultural Products	citrus, vegetables, barley, grapes, olives, poultry, pork, lamb, kids, dairy, cheese
Industries	tourism, food and beverage processing; cement and gypsum production; ship repair and refurbishment; textiles; light chemicals; metal products; wood, paper, stone, and clay products
Labor Force	Republic of Cyprus: 330,000, north Cyprus: 95,025; Republic of Cyprus: agriculture 4.9%, industry 19.4%, services 75.6%; north Cyprus: agriculture 15.1%, industry 27%, services 57.9% (2003 est.)
Unemployment	Republic of Cyprus: 3.2%; north Cyprus: 5.6% (2004 est.)

Czech Republic

Capital	Prague
Type of Government	parliamentary democracy
Area (sq. km.)	78,866
Arable Land (sq. km.)	31,388
Population	10,241,138
Population Growth	-0.05%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	9.07
Life Expectancy	total population: 76.02 years; male: 72.74 years; female: 79.49 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	0.97
Ethnic Composition	Czech 81.2%, Moravian 13.2%, Slovak 3.1%, Polish 0.6%, German 0.5%, Silesian 0.4%, Roma 0.3%, Hungarian 0.2%, other 0.5% (1991)
Languages	Czech
Religions	Roman Catholic 39.2%, Protestant 4.6%, Russian Orthodox 3%, other 13.4%, atheist 39.8%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	100%
Natural Resources	hard coal, soft coal, kaolin, clay, graphite, timber
Agricultural Products	wheat, potatoes, sugar beets, hops, fruit; pigs, poultry
Industries	metallurgy, machinery and equipment, motor vehicles, glass, armaments
Labor Force	5.25 million (2004 est.); agriculture 4%, industry 38%, services 58% (2002 est.)
Unemployment	10.6% (2004 est.)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

GDP per capita (PPP)	Republic of Cyprus: \$20,300 (2004 est.); north Cyprus: \$7,135 (2004 est.)
Currency	Greek Cypriot area: Cypriot pound (CYP); Turkish Cypriot area: Turkish lira (TRL)
External Debt	Republic of Cyprus: \$7.327 billion; north Cyprus: NA (2004 est.)
Exports	Republic of Cyprus: \$1.094 billion f.o.b.; north Cyprus: \$49.3 million f.o.b. (2004 est.); Republic of Cyprus: citrus, potatoes, pharmaceuticals, cement, clothing and cigarettes; north Cyprus: citrus, potatoes, textiles
Export Trading Partners	U.K. 24.4%, France 11%, Germany 7.2%, Greece 6.4% (2003)
Imports	Republic of Cyprus: \$5.258 billion f.o.b.; north Cyprus: \$415.2 million f.o.b. (2004 est.); Republic of Cyprus: consumer goods, petroleum and lubricants, intermediate goods, machinery, transport equipment; north Cyprus: vehicles, fuel, cigarettes, food, minerals, chemicals, machinery
Import Trading Partners	Russia 36.3%, Greece 6.5%, U.K. 5.3%, Germany 5.2%, Italy 5.1%, France 4.8% (2003)

GDP per capita (PPP)	\$16,800 (2004 est.)
Currency	Czech koruna (CZK)
External Debt	\$36.28 billion (2004 est.)
Exports	\$66.51 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and transport equipment 52%, raw materials and fuel 9%, chemicals 5% (2003)
Export Trading Partners	Germany 37.1%, Slovakia 8%, Austria 6.3%, U.K. 5.4%, Poland 4.8%, France 4.7%, Italy 4.5%, Netherlands 4.1% (2003)
Imports	\$68.19 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and transport equipment 46%, raw materials and fuels 15%, chemicals 10% (2003)
Import Trading Partners	Germany 32.6%, Italy 5.3%, China 5.2%, Slovakia 5.2%, France 4.9%, Russia 4.6%, Austria 4.3%, Poland 4.2% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Denmark

Capital	Copenhagen
Type of Government	constitutional monarchy
Area (sq. km.)	43,094
Arable Land (sq. km.)	23,279
Population	5,432,335
Population Growth	0.34%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	11.36
Life Expectancy	total population: 77.62 years; male: 75.34 years; female: 80.03 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	2.53
Ethnic Composition	Scandinavian, Inuit, Faroese, German, Turkish, Iranian, Somali
Languages	Danish, Faroese, Greenlandic (an Inuit dialect), German (small minority) note: English is the predominant second language
Religions	Evangelical Lutheran 95%, other Protestant and Roman Catholic 3%, Muslim 2%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	100%
Natural Resources	petroleum, natural gas, fish, salt, limestone, chalk, stone, gravel, and sand
Agricultural Products	barley, wheat, potatoes, sugar beets; pork, dairy products; fish
Industries	iron, steel, nonferrous metals, chemicals, food processing, machinery and transportation equipment, textiles and clothing, electronics, construction, furniture and other wood products, shipbuilding and refurbishment, windmills
Labor Force	2.87 million (2004 est.) agriculture 4%, industry 17%, services 79% (2002 est.)
Unemployment	6.2% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$32,200 (2004 est.)
Currency	Danish krone (DKK)
External Debt	\$21.7 billion (2000)
Exports	\$73.06 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and instruments, meat and meat products, dairy products, fish, chemicals, furniture, ships, windmills

Estonia

Capital	Tallinn
Type of Government	parliamentary republic
Area (sq. km.)	45,226
Arable Land (sq. km.)	7,254
Population	1,332,893
Population Growth	-0.65%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	9.91
Life Expectancy	total population: 83.51 years; male: 80.6; female: 86.6
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	-3.18
Ethnic Composition	Estonian 65.3%, Russian 28.1%, Ukrainian 2.5%, Belarusian 1.5%, Finn 1%, other 1.6% (1998)
Languages	Estonian (official), Russian, Ukrainian, Finnish, other
Religions	Evangelical Lutheran, Russian Orthodox, Estonian Orthodox, Baptist, Methodist, Seventh-Day Adventist, Roman Catholic, Pentecostal, Word of Life, Jewish
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	99.8%
Natural Resources	oil shale, peat, phosphorite, clay, limestone, sand, dolomite, arable land, sea mud
Agricultural Products	potatoes, vegetables; livestock and dairy products; fish
Industries	engineering, electronics, wood and wood products, textiles; information technology, telecommunications
Labor Force	660,000 (2004 est.); agriculture 11%, industry 20%, services 69% (1999 est.)
Unemployment	9.6% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$14,300 (2004 est.)
Currency	Estonian kroon (EEK)
External Debt	\$8.373 billion (2004 est.)
Exports	\$5.701 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment 33%, wood and paper 15%, textiles 14%, food products 8%, furniture 7%, metals, chemical products (2001)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Export Trading Partners	Germany 16.1%, Sweden 12%, U.K. 7.4%, Norway 7%, U.S. 6.2%, France 5.4%, Netherlands 4.1% (2003)
Imports	\$63.45 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, raw materials and semimanufactures for industry, chemicals, grain and foodstuffs, consumer goods
Import Trading Partners	Germany 24.2%, Sweden 12.4%, Netherlands 7.5%, UK 6.4%, France 6%, Norway 4.6%, Italy 4% (2003)

Export Trading Partners	Finland 21.9%, Sweden 12.5%, Russia 11.5%, Germany 8.4%, Latvia 7.4%, Lithuania 4% (2003)
Imports	\$7.318 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment 33.5%, chemical products 11.6%, textiles 10.3%, foodstuffs 9.4%, transportation equipment 8.9% (2001)
Import Trading Partners	Finland 15.9%, Germany 11.1%, Russia 10.2%, Sweden 7.7%, Ukraine 4.3%, China 4.2%, Japan 4.1% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Finland

Capital	Helsinki
Type of Government	republic
Area (sq. km.)	337,030
Arable Land (sq. km.)	24,232
Population	5,223,442
Population Growth	0.16%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	10.5
Life Expectancy	total population: 78.35 years; male: 74.82 years; female: 82.02 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	0.89
Ethnic Composition	Finn 93.4%, Swede 5.7%, Russian 0.4%, Estonian 0.2%, Roma 0.2%, Sami 0.1%
Languages	Finnish 93.4% (official), Swedish 5.9% (official), small Sami- and Russian-speaking minorities
Religions	Evangelical Lutheran 89%, Russian Orthodox 1%, none 9%, other 1%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	100% (2000 est.)
Natural Resources	timber, iron ore, copper, lead, zinc, chromite, nickel, gold, silver, limestone
Agricultural Products	barley, wheat, sugar beets, potatoes; dairy cattle; fish
Industries	metals and metal products, electronics, machinery and scientific instruments, shipbuilding, pulp and paper, foodstuffs, chemicals, textiles, clothing
Labor Force	2.66 million (2004 est.); agriculture and forestry 8%, industry 22%, construction 6%, commerce 14%, finance, insurance, and business services 10%, transport and communications 8%, public services 32%
Unemployment	8.9% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$29,000 (2004 est.)
Currency	euro
External Debt	\$30 billion (December 1993)

France

Capital	Paris
Type of Government	republic
Area (sq. km.)	547,030
Arable Land (sq. km.)	183,419
Population	60,656,178
Population Growth	0.37%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	9.08
Life Expectancy	total population: 79.6 years; male: 75.96 years; female: 83.42 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	0.66
Ethnic Composition	Celtic and Latin with Teutonic, Slavic, North African, Indochinese, Basque minorities
Languages	French 100%, rapidly declining regional dialects and languages (Provençal, Breton, Alsatian, Corsican, Catalan, Basque, Flemish)
Religions	Roman Catholic 83%-88%, Muslim 5%-10%, Protestant 2%, Jewish 1%, unaffiliated 4%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	99%
Natural Resources	coal, iron ore, bauxite, zinc, uranium, antimony, arsenic, potash, feldspar, fluorspar, gypsum, timber, fish
Agricultural Products	wheat, cereals, sugar beets, potatoes, wine grapes; beef, dairy products; fish
Industries	machinery, chemicals, automobiles, metallurgy, aircraft, electronics; textiles, food processing; tourism
Labor Force	27.7 million (2004 est.); agriculture 4.1%, industry 24.4%, services 71.5% (1999)
Unemployment	10.1% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$28,700 (2004 est.)
Currency	euro
External Debt	NA

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Exports	\$61.04 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, chemicals, metals; timber, paper, pulp (1999)
Export Trading Partners	Germany 11.8%, Sweden 9.9%, U.S. 8.2%, U.K. 8%, Russia 7.5%, Netherlands 4.8% (2003)
Imports	\$45.17 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); foodstuffs, petroleum and petroleum products, chemicals, transport equipment, iron and steel, machinery, textile yarn and fabrics, grains (1999)
Import Trading Partners	Germany 16.2%, Sweden 14.1%, Russia 11.7%, Netherlands 6.3%, Denmark 5.7%, U.K. 5.3%, France 4.3% (2003)

Exports	\$419 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and transportation equipment, aircraft, plastics, chemicals, pharmaceutical products, iron and steel, beverages
Export Trading Partners	Germany 14.9%, Spain 9.6%, U.K. 9.4%, Italy 9.3%, Belgium 7.2%, U.S. 6.8% (2003)
Imports	\$419.7 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, vehicles, crude oil, aircraft, plastics, chemicals
Import Trading Partners	Germany 19.1%, Belgium 9.4%, Italy 9%, Spain 7.4%, Netherlands 7%, U.K. 7%, U.S. 5.4% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Germany

Capital	Berlin
Type of Government	federal republic
Area (sq. km.)	357,021
Arable Land (sq. km.)	120,851
Population	82,431,390
Population Growth	0.00%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	8.33
Life Expectancy	total population: 78.65 years; male: 75.66 years; female: 81.81 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	2.18
Ethnic Composition	German 91.5%, Turkish 2.4%, other 6.1% (made up largely of Greek, Italian, Polish, Russian, Serbo-Croatian, Spanish)
Languages	German
Religions	Protestant 34%, Roman Catholic 34%, Muslim 3.7%, unaffiliated or other 28.3%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	99% (1997 est.)
Natural Resources	timber, iron ore, copper, lead, zinc, chromite, nickel, gold, silver, limestone
Agricultural Products	potatoes, wheat, barley, sugar beets, fruit, cabbages; cattle, pigs, poultry
Industries	iron, steel, coal, cement, chemicals, machinery, vehicles, machine tools, electronics, food and beverages; shipbuilding; textiles
Labor Force	42.63 million (2004 est.) Labor force - by occupation: agriculture 2.8%, industry 33.4%, services 63.8% (1999)
Unemployment	10.6% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$28,700 (2004 est.)
Currency	Euro
External Debt	NA
Exports	\$893.3 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery, vehicles, chemicals, metals and manufactures, foodstuffs, textiles

Greece

Capital	Athens
Type of Government	parliamentary republic
Area (sq. km.)	131,940
Arable Land (sq. km.)	27,839
Population	10,668,354
Population Growth	0.19%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	9.72
Life Expectancy	total population: 79.09 years; male: 76.59 years; female: 81.76 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	2.34
Ethnic Composition	Greek 98%, other 2% note: the Greek Government states there are no ethnic divisions in Greece
Languages	Greek 99% (official), English, French
Religions	Greek Orthodox 98%, Muslim 1.3%, other 0.7%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 97.5% ; male: 98.6% ; female: 96.5% (2003 est.)
Natural Resources	lignite, petroleum, iron ore, bauxite, lead, zinc, nickel, magnesite, marble, salt, hydropower potential
Agricultural Products	wheat, corn, barley, sugar beets, olives, tomatoes, wine, tobacco, potatoes; beef, dairy products
Industries	tourism; food and tobacco processing, textiles; chemicals, metal products; mining, petroleum
Labor Force	4.4 million (2004 est.); agriculture 12%, industry 20%, services 68% (2004 est.)
Unemployment	10% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$21,300 (2004 est.)
Currency	Euro
External Debt	\$67.23 billion (2004 est.)
Exports	\$15.5 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); food and beverages, manufactured goods, petroleum products, chemicals, textiles

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Export Trading Partners	France 10.6%, U.S. 9.3%, U.K. 8.4%, Italy 7.4%, Netherlands 6.2%, Austria 5.3%, Belgium 5.1%, Spain 4.9%, Switzerland 4% (2003)
Imports	\$716.7 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery, vehicles, chemicals, foodstuffs, textiles, metals
Import Trading Partners	France 9.2%, Netherlands 8.4%, U.S. 7.3%, Italy 6.3%, U.K. 6%, Belgium 4.9%, China 4.7%, Austria 4% (2003)

Export Trading Partners	Germany 12.6%, Italy 10.5%, U.K. 7%, U.S. 6.5%, Bulgaria 6.2%, Cyprus 4.8%, France 4.2%, Turkey 4% (2003)
Imports	\$54.28 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery, transport equipment, fuels, chemicals
Import Trading Partners	Germany 12.5%, Italy 12.2%, France 6.6%, Russia 6.1%, South Korea 5.4%, U.S. 5.2%, Netherlands 5.2%, Japan 4.3%, U.K. 4.2% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Holy See (Vatican City)

Capital	Vatican City
Type of Government	ecclesiastical
Area (sq. km.)	0.44
Arable Land (sq. km.)	0
Population	921
Population Growth	0.01%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	NA
Life Expectancy	NA
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	NA
Ethnic Composition	Italians, Swiss, other.
Languages	Italian, Latin, French, various other languages
Religions	Roman Catholic
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	100%
Natural Resources	none
Agricultural Products	none
Industries	printing; production of coins, medals, postage stamps; a small amount of mosaics and staff uniforms; worldwide banking and financial activities
Labor Force	essentially services with a small amount of industry; note: dignitaries, priests, nuns, guards, and 3,000 lay workers live outside the Vatican
Unemployment	NA
GDP per capita (PPP)	NA
Currency	euro
External Debt	NA
Exports	NA

Hungary

Capital	Budapest
Type of Government	parliamentary democracy
Area (sq. km.)	93,030
Arable Land (sq. km.)	46,515
Population	10,006,835
Population Growth	-0.26%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	9.76
Life Expectancy	total population: 72.4 years; male: 68.18 years; female: 76.89 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	0.86
Ethnic Composition	Hungarian 89.9%, Roma 4%, German 2.6%, Serb 2%, Slovak 0.8%, Romanian 0.7%
Languages	Hungarian 98.2%, other 1.8%
Religions	Roman Catholic 67.5%, Calvinist 20%, Lutheran 5%, atheist and other 7.5%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 99.4% ; male: 99.5%; female: 99.3%
Natural Resources	bauxite, coal, natural gas, fertile soils, arable land
Agricultural Products	wheat, corn, sunflower seed, potatoes, sugar beets; pigs, cattle, poultry, dairy products
Industries	mining, metallurgy, construction materials, processed foods, textiles, chemicals (especially pharmaceuticals), motor vehicles
Labor Force	4.17 million (2004 est.); agriculture 6.2%, industry 27.1%, services 66.7% (2002)
Unemployment	5.9% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$14,900 (2004 est.)
Currency	forint (HUF)
External Debt	\$57 billion (2004 est.)
Exports	\$54.62 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment 61.1%, other manufactures 28.7%, food products 6.5%, raw materials 2%, fuels and electricity 1.6% (2003).

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Export Trading Partners	NA
Imports	NA
Import Trading Partners	NA

Export Trading Partners	Germany 31.9%, Austria 12.4%, U.S. 6.4%, Italy 4.9%, France 4.5%, U.K. 4.3% (2003)
Imports	\$58.68 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment 51.6%, other manufactures 35.7%, fuels and electricity 7.7%, food products 3.1%, raw materials 2.0% (2003)
Import Trading Partners	Germany 28.8%, Austria 8.2%, Italy 7%, Russia 6.2%, China 4.9%, France 4.8% (2003).

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Iceland

Capital	Reykjavik
Type of Government	constitutional republic
Area (sq. km.)	103,000
Arable Land (sq. km.)	721
Population	296,737
Population Growth	0.91%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	13.73
Life Expectancy	total population: 80.19 years; male: 78.13 years; female: 82.34 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	2.06
Ethnic Composition	homogeneous mixture of descendants of Norse and Celts 94%, population of foreign origin 6%
Languages	Icelandic, English, Nordic languages, German widely spoken
Religions	Evangelical Lutheran 87.1%, other Protestant 4.1%, Roman Catholic 1.7%, other 7.1% (2002)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	99.9% (1997 est.)
Natural Resources	fish, hydropower, geothermal power, diatomite
Agricultural Products	potatoes, green vegetables, mutton, dairy products, fish
Industries	fish processing; aluminum smelting, ferrosilicon production, geothermal power; tourism
Labor Force	158,100 (2004 est.); agriculture, fishing and fish processing 10.3%, industry 18.3%, services 71.4% (2003)
Unemployment	3.1% (2004 est.)
GDP Per capita (PPP)	\$31,900 (2004 est.)
Currency	Icelandic krona (ISK)
External Debt	\$3.073 billion (2002)

Ireland

Capital	Dublin
Type of Government	republic
Area (sq. km.)	70,280
Arable Land (sq. km.)	10,682
Population	4,015,676
Population Growth	1.16%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	14.47
Life Expectancy	total population: 77.56 years; male: 74.95 years; female: 80.34 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	4.93
Ethnic Composition	Celtic, English
Languages	English is the language generally used, Irish (Gaelic or Gaelge) spoken mainly in areas located along the western seaboard
Religions	Roman Catholic 91.6%, Church of Ireland 2.5%, other 5.9% (1998)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	98%
Natural Resources	natural gas, peat, copper, lead, zinc, silver, barite, gypsum, limestone, dolomite
Agricultural Products	turnips, barley, potatoes, sugar beets, wheat; beef, dairy products
Industries	steel, lead, zinc, silver, aluminum, barite, and gypsum mining processing; food products, brewing, textiles, clothing; chemicals, pharmaceuticals; machinery, rail transportation equipment, passenger and commercial vehicles, ship construction and refurbishment; glass and crystal; software, tourism
Labor Force	1.92 million (2004 est.); agriculture 8%, industry 29%, services 63% (2002 est.)
Unemployment	4.3% (2004 est.)
GDP Per capita (PPP)	\$31,900 (2004 est.)
Currency	euro
External Debt	\$11 billion (1998)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Exports	\$2.902 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); fish and fish products 70%, aluminum, animal products, ferrosilicon, diatomite
Export Trading Partners	Germany 17.4%, U.K. 17.4%, Netherlands 11.2%, U.S. 9.8%, Spain 6.3%, Denmark 5%, Norway 4.5%, France 4% (2003)
Imports	\$3.307 billion (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, petroleum products; foodstuffs, textiles
Import Trading Partners	Germany 11.8%, Denmark 8%, U.S. 7.5%, U.K. 7.5%, Norway 7%, Sweden 6.5%, Netherlands 6.2%, Italy 4.7% (2003)

Exports	\$103.8 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, computers, chemicals, pharmaceuticals; live animals, animal products.
Export Trading Partners	U.S. 20.5%, U.K. 18.1%, Belgium 12.6%, Germany 8.3%, France 6.1%, Netherlands 5.1%, Italy 4.6% (2003)
Imports	\$60.65 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); data processing equipment, other machinery and equipment, chemicals, petroleum and petroleum products, textiles, clothing
Import Trading Partners	U.K. 34.9%, U.S. 15.8%, Germany 7.9%, Netherlands 4.1% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Italy

Capital	Rome
Type of Government	republic
Area (sq. km.)	301,230
Arable Land (sq. km.)	83,736
Population	58,103,033
Population Growth	0.07%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	8.9
Life Expectancy	total population: 79.68 years male: 76.75 years; female: 82.81 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	2.07
Ethnic Composition	Italian (includes small clusters of German-, French-, and Slovene-Italians in the north and Albanian-Italians and Greek-Italians in the south)
Languages	Italian (official), German, French, Spanish
Religions	predominately Roman Catholic with mature Protestant and Jewish communities and a growing Muslim immigrant community
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 98.6% ; male: 99% ; female: 98.3% (2003 est.)
Natural Resources	coal, mercury, zinc, potash, marble, barite, asbestos, pumice, fluorspar, feldspar, pyrite (sulfur), natural gas and crude oil reserves, fish, arable land
Agricultural Products	fruits, vegetables, grapes, potatoes, sugar beets, soybeans, grain, olives; beef, dairy products; fish
Industries	tourism, machinery, iron and steel, chemicals, food processing, textiles, motor vehicles, clothing, footwear, ceramics
Labor Force	24.27 million (2004 est.); agriculture 5%, industry 32%, services 63% (2001)
Unemployment	8.6% (2004 est.)
GDP Per capita (PPP)	\$27,700 (2004 est.)
Currency	euro
External Debt	\$913.9 billion (2004 est.)

Latvia

Capital	Riga
Type of Government	parliamentary democracy
Area (sq. km.)	64,589
Arable Land (sq. km.)	19,118
Population	2,290,237
Population Growth	-0.69%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	9.04
Life Expectancy	total population: 71.05 years male: 65.78 years; female: 76.6 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	-2.24
Ethnic Composition	Latvian 57.7%, Russian 29.6%, Belarusian 4.1%, Ukrainian 2.7%, Polish 2.5%, Lithuanian 1.4%, other 2% (2002)
Languages	Latvian (official), Lithuanian, Russian, other
Religions	Lutheran, Roman Catholic, Russian Orthodox
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	100%
Natural Resources	peat, limestone, dolomite, amber, hydropower, wood, arable land
Agricultural Products	grain, sugar beets, potatoes, vegetables; beef, pork, milk, eggs; fish
Industries	buses, vans, street and railroad cars, synthetic fibers, agricultural machinery, fertilizers, washing machines, radios, electronics, pharmaceuticals, processed foods, textiles
Labor Force	1.17 million (2004 est.); agriculture 15%, industry 25%, services 60% (2000 est.)
Unemployment	8.8% (2004 est.)
GDP Per capita (PPP)	\$11,500 (2004 est.)
Currency	Latvian lat (LVL)
External Debt	\$7.368 billion (2004 est.)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Exports	\$336.4 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); engineering products, textiles and clothing, production machinery, motor vehicles, transport equipment, chemicals; food, beverages and tobacco; minerals and nonferrous metals
Export Trading Partners	Germany 13.8%, France 12.3%, U.S. 8.5%, Spain 7%, U.K. 6.9% (2003)
Imports	\$329.3 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); engineering products, chemicals, transport equipment, energy products, minerals and nonferrous metals, textiles and clothing; food, beverages and tobacco
Import Trading Partners	Germany 17.9%, France 11.2%, Netherlands 5.8%, Spain 4.8%, U.K. 4.7%, Belgium 4.3%, U.S. 4% (2003)

Exports	\$3.569 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); wood and wood products, machinery and equipment, metals, textiles, foodstuffs
Export Trading Partners	U.K. 20.5%, Germany 12.2%, Sweden 11.6%, U.S. 10%, Estonia 4.7%, Russia 4.4%, Denmark 4.3% (2003)
Imports	\$5.97 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, chemicals, fuels, vehicles
Import Trading Partners	Germany 16%, Russia 14.3%, Lithuania 11%, Estonia 6.7%, Finland 5.7%, Sweden 5.5%, Italy 4.9% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Liechtenstein

Capital	Veduz
Type of Government	hereditary constitutional monarchy on a democratic and parliamentary basis
Area (sq. km.)	160.00
Arable Land (sq. km.)	40
Population	33,717
Population Growth	0.82%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	10.41
Life Expectancy	total population: 79.55 years; male: 75.96 years; female: 83.16 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	4.8
Ethnic Composition	Alemannic 86%, Italian, Turkish, and other 14%
Languages	German (official), Alemannic dialect
Religions	Roman Catholic 76.2%, Protestant 7%, unknown 10.6%, other 6.2% (June 2002)
Literacy (age 10 and over can read and write)	100%
Natural Resources	hydroelectric potential, arable land
Agricultural Products	wheat, barley, corn, potatoes; livestock, dairy products
Industries	electronics, metal manufacturing, dental products, ceramics, pharmaceuticals, food products, precision instruments, tourism, optical instruments
Labor Force	29,000 of whom 19,000 are foreigners; 13,000 commute from Austria, Switzerland, and Germany to work each day; agriculture 1.3%, industry 47.4%, services 51.3% (2001 est.)
Unemployment	1.3% (September 2002)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$25,000 (1999 est.)
Currency	Swiss franc (CHF)
External Debt	\$0 (2001)

Lithuania

Capital	Vilnius
Type of Government	parliamentary democracy
Area (sq. km.)	65,200
Arable Land (sq. km.)	29,470
Population	3,596,617
Population Growth	-0.30%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	8.62
Life Expectancy	total population: 73.97 years; male: 68.94 years; female: 79.28 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	-0.71
Ethnic Composition	Lithuanian 80.6%, Russian 8.7%, Polish 7%, Belarusian 1.6%, other 2.1%
Languages	Lithuanian (official), Polish, Russian
Religions	Roman Catholic (primarily), Lutheran, Russian Orthodox, Protestant, Evangelical Christian Baptist, Muslim, Jewish
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 99.6% male: 99.7% female: 99.6% (2003 est.)
Natural Resources	peat, arable land
Agricultural Products	grain, potatoes, sugar beets, flax, vegetables; beef, milk, eggs; fish
Industries	metal-cutting machine tools, electric motors, television sets, refrigerators and freezers, petroleum refining, shipbuilding (small ships), furniture making, textiles, food processing, fertilizers, agricultural machinery, optical equipment, electronic components, computers, amber
Labor Force	1.63 million (2004 est.); agriculture 20%, industry 30%, services 50% (1997 est.)
Unemployment	8% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$12,500 (2004 est.)
Currency	litas (LTL)
External Debt	\$10.01 billion (2004 est.)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Exports	\$2.47 billion (1996) Exports - commodities: small specialty machinery, connectors for audio and video, parts for motor vehicles, dental products, hardware, prepared foodstuffs, electronic equipment, optical products
Export Trading Partners	E.U. 62.6% (Germany 24.3%, Austria 9.5%, France 8.9%, Italy 6.6%, U.K. 4.6%), U.S. 18.9%, Switzerland 15.7%
Imports	\$917.3 million (1996) agricultural products, raw materials, machinery, metal goods, textiles, foodstuffs, motor vehicles
Import Trading Partners	E.U., Switzerland

Exports	\$8.88 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); mineral products 23%, textiles and clothing 16%, machinery and equipment 11%, chemicals 6%, wood and wood products 5%, foodstuffs 5% (2001)
Export Trading Partners	Switzerland 11.6%, Russia 10.1%, Germany 9.9%, Latvia 9.7%, U.K. 6.4%, France 5.1%, Denmark 4.7%, Estonia 4.3%, Sweden 4% (2003)
Imports	\$11.02 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); mineral products 21%, machinery and equipment 17%, transport equipment 11%, chemicals 9%, textiles and clothing 9%, metals 5% (2001)
Import Trading Partners	Russia 22%, Germany 16.1%, Poland 5.2%, Italy 4.3%, France 4.2% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Luxembourg

Capital	Luxembourg
Type of Government	constitutional monarchy
Area (sq. km.)	2,586
Arable Land (sq. km.)	602
Population	468,571
Population Growth	1.25%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	12.06
Life Expectancy	total population: 78.74 years; male: 75.45 years; female: 82.24 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	8.86
Ethnic Composition	Celtic base (with French and German blend), Portuguese, Italian, Slavs (from Montenegro, Albania, and Kosovo) and European (guest and resident workers)
Languages	Luxembourgish (national language), German (administrative language), French (administrative language)
Religions	Roman Catholic 87%, Protestants, Jews, and Muslims 13% (2000)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	100% (2000 est.)
Natural Resources	iron ore (no longer exploited), arable land
Agricultural Products	barley, oats, potatoes, wheat, fruits, wine grapes; livestock products
Industries	banking, iron and steel, food processing, chemicals, metal products, engineering, tires, glass, aluminum, information technology, tourism and banking
Labor Force	293,700 (of whom 105,000 are foreign cross-border workers commuting primarily from France, Belgium, and Germany) (2004 est.) agriculture 1%, industry 13%, services 86% (2004 est.)
Unemployment	4.5% (2004 est.)

Macedonia

Capital	Skopje
Type of Government	parliamentary democracy
Area (sq. km.)	25,333
Arable Land (sq. km.)	5,639
Population	2,045,262
Population Growth	0.26%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	12.00
Life Expectancy	total population: 73.73 years; male: 71.28 years; female: 76.37 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	-0.7
Ethnic Composition	Macedonian 64.2%, Albanian 25.2%, Turkish 3.8%, Roma 2.7%, Serb 1.8%, other 2.3% (2002)
Languages	Macedonian 68%, Albanian 25%, Turkish 3%, Serbo-Croatian 2%, other 2%
Religions	Macedonian Orthodox 70%, Muslim 29%, other 1%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	NA
Natural Resources	low-grade iron ore, copper, lead, zinc, chromite, manganese, nickel, tungsten, gold, silver, asbestos, gypsum, timber, arable land
Agricultural Products	wheat, grapes, rice, tobacco, corn, millet, cotton, sesame, mulberry leaves, citrus, vegetables; beef, pork, poultry, mutton
Industries	coal, metallic chromium, lead, zinc, ferronickel, textiles, wood products, tobacco, food processing, buses, steel
Labor Force	855,000 (2004 est.)
Unemployment	37.7% (3rd quarter, 2004 est.)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

GDP per capita (PPP)	\$58,900 (2004 est.)
Currency	euro
External Debt	NA
Exports	\$13.4 billion f.o.b. (2003) machinery and equipment, steel products, chemicals, rubber products, glass
Export Trading Partners	Germany 23.3%, France 19%, Belgium 10.4%, U.K. 9.1%, Italy 6.8%, Spain 4.6%, Netherlands 4.3% (2003)
Imports	\$16.3 billion c.i.f. (2003); minerals, metals, foodstuffs, quality consumer goods
Import Trading Partners	Belgium 29%, Germany 22.9%, France 11.4%, China 10.9%, Netherlands 4.8% (2003)

GDP per capita (PPP)	\$7,100 (2004 est.)
Currency	Macedonian denar (MKD)
External Debt	\$1.863 billion (2004 est.)
Exports	\$1.629 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); food, beverages, tobacco; miscellaneous manufactures, iron and steel.
Export Trading Partners	Germany 27.1%, Italy 14.8%, Greece 9.8%, Croatia 7%, U.S. 6.1%, Netherlands 4.8% (2003)
Imports	\$2.677 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, chemicals, fuels; food products, automobiles
Import Trading Partners	Greece 17.3%, Germany 12.6%, Serbia and Montenegro 9.2%, Slovenia 8.9%, Bulgaria 7.3%, Italy 6.3%, Turkey 5.9% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Malta

Capital	Valetta
Type of Government	republic
Area (sq. km.)	316
Arable Land (sq. km.)	88
Population	398,534
Population Growth	0.42%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	10.17
Life Expectancy	total population: 78.86 years; male: 76.7 years; female: 81.15 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	2.06
Ethnic Composition	Maltese (descendants of ancient Carthaginians and Phoenicians, with strong elements of Italian and other Mediterranean stock)
Languages	Maltese (official), English (official)
Religions	Roman Catholic 98%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 92.8%; male: 92%; female: 93.6%
Natural Resources	limestone, salt, arable land
Agricultural Products	potatoes, cauliflower, grapes, wheat, barley, tomatoes, citrus, cut flowers, green peppers; pork, milk, poultry, eggs
Industries	tourism; electronics, ship building and repair, construction; food and beverages, textiles, footwear, clothing, tobacco
Labor Force	160,000 (2002 est.) agriculture 5%, industry 24%, services 71% (1999 est.)
Unemployment	7% (2003 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$18,200 (2004 est.)
Currency	Maltese lira (MTL)
External Debt	\$130 million (1997)

Moldova

Capital	Chisinau
Type of Government	republic
Area (sq. km.)	33,843
Arable Land (sq. km.)	18,715
Population	4,455,421
Population Growth	0.22%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	15.27
Life Expectancy	total population: 65.18 years; male: 61.12 years; female: 69.43 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	-0.25
Ethnic Composition	Moldovan/Romanian 64.5%, Ukrainian 13.8%, Russian 13%, Jewish 1.5%, Bulgarian 2%, Gagauz and other 5.2% (1989 est.)
Languages	Moldovan (official, virtually the same as the Romanian language), Russian, Gagauz (a Turkish dialect)
Religions	Eastern Orthodox 98%, Jewish 1.5%, Baptist and other 0.5% (2000)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 99.1%; male: 99.6%; female: 98.7%
Natural Resources	lignite, phosphorites, gypsum, arable land, limestone
Agricultural Products	vegetables, fruits, wine, grain, sugar beets, sunflower seed, tobacco; beef, milk
Industries	food processing, agricultural machinery, foundry equipment, refrigerators and freezers, washing machines, hosiery, sugar, vegetable oil, shoes, textiles
Labor Force	1.36 million (2004 est.) agriculture 40%, industry 14%, services 46% (1998)
Unemployment	8% (roughly 25% of working age Moldavians are employed abroad) (2002 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$1,900 (2004 est.)
Currency	Moldovan leu (MDL)
External Debt	\$1.4 billion (2004 est.)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Exports	\$2.625 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.) Exports - commodities: machinery and transport equipment, manufactures
Export Trading Partners	Singapore 17.9%, U.S. 12%, U.K. 9.7%, Germany 9.1%, France 7.7%, China 7.2% (2003)
Imports	\$3.407 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and transport equipment, manufactured and semi-manufactured goods; food, drink, and tobacco
Import Trading Partners	Italy 17.7%, France 12.6%, South Korea 11.6%, U.K. 7.8%, Germany 6%, Singapore 5.6%, Japan 5.2% (2003)

Exports	\$1.03 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); foodstuffs, textiles, machinery
Export Trading Partners	Russia 39%, Romania 11.4%, Italy 10.4%, Germany 7.1%, Ukraine 7.1%, Belarus 5.2%, U.S. 4.3% (2003)
Imports	\$1.83 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); mineral products and fuel, machinery and equipment, chemicals, textiles (2000)
Import Trading Partners	Ukraine 22%, Russia 13%, Germany 9.7%, Italy 8.3%, Romania 7% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Monaco

Capital	Monaco
Type of Government	constitutional monarchy
Area (sq. km.)	1.95
Arable Land (sq. km.)	0
Population	32,409
Population Growth	0.43%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	9
Life Expectancy	total population: 79.57 years; male: 75.7 years; female: 83.63 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	7.71
Ethnic Composition	French 47%, Monegasque 16%, Italian 16%, other 21%
Languages	French (official), English, Italian, Monegasque
Religions	Roman Catholic 90%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	99%
Natural Resources	none
Agricultural Products	none
Industries	tourism, construction, small-scale industrial and consumer products
Labor Force	30,540 (January 1994)
Unemployment	22% (1999)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$27,000 (2000 est.)
Currency	euro
External Debt	\$18 billion (2000 est.)

The Netherlands

Capital	Amsterdam; The Hague is the seat of government
Type of Government	constitutional monarchy
Area (sq. km.)	41,526
Arable Land (sq. km)	11,087
Population	16,407,491
Population Growth	0.53%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	11
Life Expectancy	total population: 78.81 years; male: 76.25 years; female: 81.51 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	2.8
Ethnic Composition	Dutch 83%, other 17% (of which 9% are non-Western origin mainly Turks, Moroccans, Antilleans, Surinamese and Indonesians) (1999 est.)
Languages	Dutch (official), Frisian (official)
Religions	Roman Catholic 31%, Protestant 21%, Muslim 4.4%, other 3.6%, unaffiliated 40% (1998)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	99%
Natural Resources	natural gas, petroleum, peat, limestone, salt, sand and gravel, arable land
Agricultural Products	grains, potatoes, sugar beets, fruits, vegetables; livestock
Industries	agroindustries, metal and engineering products, electrical machinery and equipment, chemicals, petroleum, construction, microelectronics, fishing
Labor Force	7.53 million (2004 est.); agriculture 4%, industry 23%, services 73% (1998 est.)
Unemployment	6% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$29,500 (2004 est.)
Currency	euro
External Debt	NA

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Exports	NA; full customs integration with France, which collects and rebates Monegasque trade duties; also participates in E.U. market system through customs union with France
Export Trading Partners	NA
Imports	NA; full customs integration with France, which collects and rebates Monegasque trade duties; also participates in E.U. market system through customs union with France
Import Trading Partners	NA

Exports	\$293.1 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, chemicals, fuels; foodstuffs
Export Trading Partners	Germany 25.3%, Belgium 12.6%, France 10.2%, U.K. 10.1%, Italy 6%, U.S. 4.5% (2003)
Imports	\$252.7 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, fuels; foodstuffs, clothing.
Import Trading Partners	Germany 18.2%, Belgium 10%, U.S. 8%, U.K. 7.3%, China 6.2%, France 5% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Norway

Capital	Oslo
Type of Government	constitutional monarchy
Area (sq. km.)	324,220
Arable Land (sq. km.)	9,305
Population	4,593,041
Population Growth	0.40%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	11.67
Life Expectancy	total population: 79.4 years; male: 76.78 years; female: 82.17 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	1.73
Ethnic Composition	Norwegian, Sami 20,000
Languages	Bokmal Norwegian (official), Nynorsk Norwegian (official), small Sami- and Finnish- speaking minorities
Religions	Evangelical Lutheran 86% (state church), other Protestant and Roman Catholic 3%, other 1%, none and unknown 10% (1997)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	100%
Natural Resources	petroleum, natural gas, iron ore, copper, lead, zinc, titanium, pyrites, nickel, fish, timber, hydropower
Agricultural Products	barley, wheat, potatoes; pork, beef, veal, milk; fish
Industries	petroleum and gas, food processing, shipbuilding, pulp and paper products, metals, chemicals, timber, mining, textiles, fishing
Labor Force	2.38 million (2004 est.)
Unemployment	4.3% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$40,000 (2004 est.)
Currency	Norwegian krone (NOK)
External Debt	\$0 (2003)
Exports	\$76.64 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); petroleum and petroleum products, machinery and equipment, metals, chemicals, ships, fish

Poland

Capital	Warsaw
Type of Government	republic
Area (sq. km.)	312,685
Arable Land (sq. km.)	143,522
Population	38,635,144
Population Growth	0.03%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	10.78
Life Expectancy	total population: 74.41 years; male: 70.3 years; female: 78.76 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	-0.49
Ethnic Composition	Polish 96.7%, German 0.4%, Belarusian 0.1%, Ukrainian 0.1%, other 2.7% (2002)
Languages	Polish
Religions	Roman Catholic 95% (about 75% practicing), Eastern Orthodox, Protestant, and other 5%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 99.8% ; male: 99.8%; female: 99.7%
Natural Resources	coal, sulfur, copper, natural gas, silver, lead, salt, amber, arable land
Agricultural Products	potatoes, fruits, vegetables, wheat; poultry, eggs, pork
Industries	machine building, iron and steel, coal mining, chemicals, shipbuilding, food processing, glass, beverages, textiles
Labor Force	17.02 million (2004 est.); agriculture 16.1%, industry 29%, services 54.9% (2002)
Unemployment	19.5% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$12,000 (2004 est.)
Currency	zloty (PLN)
External Debt	\$99.15 billion (2004 est.)
Exports	\$75.98 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and transport equipment 37.8%, intermediate manufactured goods 23.7%, miscellaneous manufactured goods 17.1%, food and live animals 7.6% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Export Trading Partners	Germany 20.2%, U.K. 14.6%, Sweden 9%, France 8.3%, Netherlands 8%, U.S. 7.4%, Canada 4.6% (2003)
Imports	\$45.96 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, chemicals, metals, foodstuffs
Import Trading Partners	Sweden 22.5%, Germany 13.3%, U.K. 8.3%, Denmark 7.7%, Netherlands 5.9% (2003)

Export Trading Partners	Germany 33.4%, Italy 5.8%, France 5%, U.K. 4.8%, Czech Republic 4.4% (2003)
Imports	\$81.61 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and transport equipment 38%, intermediate manufactured goods 21%, chemicals 14.8%, minerals, fuels, lubricants, and related materials 9.1% (2003)
Import Trading Partners	Germany 28.9%, Italy 8.1%, Russia 7.5%, France 7%, Netherlands 4.9% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Portugal

Capital	Lisbon
Type of Government	parliamentary democracy
Area (sq. km.)	92,391
Arable Land (sq. km.)	20,095
Population	10,566,212
Population Growth	0.39%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	10.82
Life Expectancy	total population: 77.53 years; male: 74.25 years; female: 81.03 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	3.49
Ethnic Composition	homogeneous Mediterranean stock; citizens of black African descent who immigrated to mainland during decolonization number less than 100,000; since 1990 East Europeans have entered Portugal
Languages	Portuguese (official), Mirandese (official, but locally used)
Religions	Roman Catholic 94%, Protestant (1995)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 93.3% ; male: 95.5% ; female: 91.3%
Natural Resources	fish, forests (cork), iron ore, copper, zinc, tin, tungsten, silver, gold, uranium, marble, clay, gypsum, salt, arable land, hydropower
Agricultural Products	grain, potatoes, olives, grapes; sheep, cattle, goats, poultry, beef, dairy products
Industries	textiles and footwear; wood pulp, paper, and cork; metals and metalworking; oil refining; chemicals; fish canning; rubber and plastic products; ceramics; electronics and communications equipment; rail transportation equipment; aerospace equipment; ship construction and refurbishment; wine; tourism
Labor Force	5.48 million (2004 est.); agriculture 10%, industry 30%, services 60% (1999 est.)
Unemployment	6.5% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$17,900 (2004 est.)

Romania

Capital	Bucharest
Type of Government	republic
Area (sq. km.)	237,500
Arable Land (sq. km.)	96,947
Population	22,329,977
Population Growth	-0.12%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	10.70
Life Expectancy	total population: 71.35 year; male: 67.86 years; female: 75.06 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	-0.13
Ethnic Composition	Romanian 89.5%, Hungarian 6.6%, Roma 2.5%, Ukrainian 0.3%, German 0.3%, Russian 0.2%, Turkish 0.2%, other 0.4% (2002)
Languages	Romanian (official), Hungarian, German
Religions	Eastern Orthodox (including all sub-denominations) 87%, Protestant 6.8%, Catholic 5.6%, other (mostly Muslim) 0.4%, unaffiliated 0.2% (2002)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 98.4% ; male: 99.1%; female: 97.7%
Natural Resources	petroleum (reserves declining), timber, natural gas, coal, iron ore, salt, arable land, hydropower
Agricultural Products	wheat, corn, barley, sugar beets, sunflower seed, potatoes, grapes; eggs, sheep
Industries	textiles and footwear, light machinery and auto assembly, mining, timber, construction materials, metallurgy, chemicals, food processing, petroleum refining
Labor Force	9.66 million (2004 est.); agriculture 31.6%, industry 30.7%, services 37.7% (2004)
Unemployment	6.3% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$7,700 (2004 est.)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Currency	euro
External Debt	\$274.7 billion (2004 est.)
Exports	\$37.68 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.) Exports - commodities: clothing and footwear, machinery, chemicals, cork and paper products, hides
Export Trading Partners	Spain 22.7%, Germany 15.2%, France 12.9%, U.K. 10.5%, U.S. 5.8%, Italy 4.8%, Belgium 4.6% (2003)
Imports	\$52.1 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, petroleum, textiles, agricultural products
Import Trading Partners	Spain 29.1%, Germany 14.7%, France 9.9%, Italy 6.4%, U.K. 4.9%, Netherlands 4.6% (2003)

Currency	leu (ROL)
External Debt	\$24.59 billion (2004 est.)
Exports	\$23.54 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); textiles and footwear, metals and metal products, machinery and equipment, minerals and fuels, chemicals, agricultural products
Export Trading Partners	Italy 23.5%, Germany 15.5%, France 7.3%, U.K. 6.2%, Austria 4.4%, Turkey 4.3%, U.S. 4.1% (2003)
Imports	\$28.43 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, fuels and minerals, chemicals, textile and products, basic metals, agricultural products
Import Trading Partners	Italy 19.8%, Germany 17.5%, France 7.5%, Russia 7.1%, Austria 5.2% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Russia

Capital	Moscow
Type of Government	federation
Area (sq. km.)	17,075,200
Arable Land (sq. km.)	1,251,612
Population	143,420,309
Population Growth	-0.37%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	9.80
Life Expectancy	total population: 67.1 years; male: 60.55 years; female: 74.04 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 pop.)	1.03
Ethnic Composition	Russian 81.5%, Tatar 3.8%, Ukrainian 3%, Chuvash 1.2%, Bashkir 0.9%, Belarusian 0.8%, Moldavian 0.7%, other 8.1% (1989)
Languages	Russian, other
Religions	Russian Orthodox, Muslim, other
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 99.6%; male: 99.7%; female: 99.5%
Natural Resources	wide natural resource base including major deposits of oil, natural gas, coal, and many strategic minerals, timber
Agricultural Products	grain, sugar beets, sunflower seed, vegetables, fruits; beef, milk
Industries	complete range of mining and extractive industries producing coal, oil, gas, chemicals, and metals; all forms of machine building from rolling mills to high-performance aircraft and space vehicles; defense industries including radar, missile production, and advanced electronic components, shipbuilding; road and rail transportation equipment; communications equipment; agricultural machinery, tractors, and construction equipment; electric power generating and transmitting equipment; medical and scientific instruments; consumer durables, textiles, foodstuffs, handicrafts
Labor Force	71.83 million (2004 est.); agriculture 12.3%, industry 22.7%, services 65% (2002 est.)
Unemployment	8.3% plus considerable underemployment (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$9,800 (2004 est.)
Currency	Russian ruble (RUR)
External Debt	\$169.6 billion (2004 est.)

San Marino

Capital	San Marino
Type of Government	republic
Area (sq. km.)	61.2
Arable Land (sq. km.)	10.2
Population	28,880
Population Growth	1.3%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	10.18
Life Expectancy at Birth	total population: 81.62 years; male: 78.13 years; female: 85.43 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 pop.)	10.84
Ethnic Composition	Sammarinese, Italian
Languages	Italian
Religions	Roman Catholic
Literacy (age 10 and over can read and write)	total population: 96%; male: 97%; female 95% (1976 est.)
Natural Resources	building stone
Agricultural Products	wheat, grapes, corn, olives; cattle, pigs, horses, beef, cheese, hides
Industries	tourism, banking, textiles, electronics, ceramics, cement, wine
Labor Force	18,500 (1999); agriculture 1%, industry 42%, services 57% (2000 est.)
Unemployment	2.6% (2001)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$34,600 (2001 est.)
Currency	euro
External Debt	NA

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Exports	\$162.5 billion (2004 est.); petroleum and petroleum products, natural gas, wood and wood products, metals, chemicals, and a wide variety of civilian and military manufactures
Export Trading Partners	Germany 8.4%, Italy 6.2%, China 5.8%, Ukraine 5.7%, Belarus 5.7%, Netherlands 5.6%, Switzerland 5%, U.S. 4.6% (2003)
Imports	\$92.91 billion (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, consumer goods, medicines, meat, sugar, semifinished metal products
Import Trading Partners	Germany 15.4%, Belarus 7.7%, China 7.4%, Ukraine 6.6%, Italy 4.9%, U.S. 4.6%, France 4.5%, Kazakhstan 4.1%, Finland 4.1% (2003)

Exports	trade data are included with the statistics for Italy; building stone, lime, wood, chestnuts, wheat, wine, baked goods, hides, ceramics
Export Trading Partners	not available
Imports	trade data are included with the statistics for Italy; wide variety of consumer manufactures, food
Import Trading Partners	NA

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Serbia and Montenegro

Capital	Belgrade
Type of Government	republic
Area (sq. km.)	102,350
Arable Land (sq. km.)	34,133
Population	10,829,175
Population Growth	0.03%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	12.12
Life Expectancy	total population: 74.73 years; male: 72.15 years; female: 77.51 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	-1.3
Ethnic Composition	Serb 62.6%, Albanian 16.5%, Montenegrin 5%, Hungarian 3.3%, other 12.6% (1991)
Languages	Serbian 95%, Albanian 5%
Religions	Orthodox 65%, Muslim 19%, Roman Catholic 4%, Protestant 1%, other 11%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 93%; male: 97.2%; female: 88.9% (1991)
Natural Resources	oil, gas, coal, iron ore, bauxite, copper, lead, zinc, antimony, chromite, nickel, gold, silver, magnesium, pyrite, limestone, marble, salt, hydropower, arable land
Agricultural Products	cereals, fruits, vegetables, tobacco, olives; cattle, sheep, goats
Industries	machine building (aircraft, trucks, and automobiles; tanks and weapons; electrical equipment; agricultural machinery); metallurgy (steel, aluminum, copper, lead, zinc, chromium, antimony, bismuth, cadmium); mining (coal, bauxite, nonferrous ore, iron ore, limestone); consumer goods (textiles, footwear, foodstuffs, appliances); electronics, petroleum products, chemicals, and pharmaceuticals
Labor Force	3.2 million (2004 est.)

Slovakia

Capital	Bratislava
Type of Government	parliamentary democracy
Area (sq. km.)	48,845
Arable Land (sq. km.)	14,731
Population	5,431,363
Population Growth	0.15%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	10.62
Life Expectancy	total population: 74.5 years; male: 70.52 years; female: 78.68 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	0.3
Ethnic Composition	Slovak 85.7%, Hungarian 10.6%, Roma 1.6% (the 1992 census figures underreport the Gypsy/Romany community, which is about 500,000), Czech, Moravian, Silesian 1.1%, Ruthenian and Ukrainian 0.6%, German 0.1%, Polish 0.1%, other 0.2% (1996)
Languages	Slovak (official), Hungarian
Religions	Roman Catholic 60.3%, atheist 9.7%, Protestant 8.4%, Orthodox 4.1%, other 17.5%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	NA
Natural Resources	brown coal and lignite; small amounts of iron ore, copper and manganese ore; salt; arable land
Agricultural Products	grains, potatoes, sugar beets, hops, fruit; pigs, cattle, poultry; forest products
Industries	metal and metal products; food and beverages; electricity, gas, coke, oil, nuclear fuel; chemicals and manmade fibers; machinery; paper and printing; earthenware and ceramics; transport vehicles; textiles; electrical and optical apparatus; rubber products
Labor Force	2.2 million (3rd quarter, 2004 est.); agriculture 5.8%, industry 29.3%, construction 9%, services 55.9% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Unemployment	30%; note: unemployment is approximately 50% in Kosovo (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$2,400 (2004 est.)
Currency	new Yugoslav dinar (YUM); note: in Montenegro the euro is legal tender; in Kosovo both the euro and the Yugoslav dinar are legal
External Debt	\$12.97 billion (2004 est.)
Exports	\$3.245 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); manufactured goods, food and live animals, raw materials
Export Trading Partners	Italy 32%, Germany 17.7%, Austria 6.3%, France 6.1%, Greece 5.4%, Hungary 4.6%, Slovenia 4% (2003)
Imports	\$9.538 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and transport equipment, fuels and lubricants, manufactured goods, chemicals, food and live animals, raw materials
Import Trading Partners	Germany 19.2%, Italy 16.7%, Austria 8.3%, Slovenia 7.7%, Hungary 5.2%, France 4.9%, Greece 4.5%, Bulgaria 4% (2003)

Unemployment	13.1% (31 December 2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$14,500 (2004 est.)
Currency	Slovak koruna (SKK)
External Debt	\$19.54 billion (2004 est.)
Exports	\$29.24 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); vehicles 25.9%, machinery and electrical equipment 21.3%, base metals 14.6%, chemicals and minerals 10.1%, plastics 5.4% (2004 est.)
Export Trading Partners	Germany 36.5%, Czech Republic 12.9%, Austria 9.6%, Italy 5.3%, Hungary 4.8%, Poland 4.7%, U.S. 4.6% (2003)
Imports	\$29.67 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and transport equipment 41.1%, intermediate manufactured goods 19.3%, fuels 12.3%, chemicals 9.8%, miscellaneous manufactured goods 10.2% (2003)
Import Trading Partners	Germany 27.7%, Czech Republic 18.5%, Russia 11.7%, Austria 6.4%, Italy 5.7% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Slovenia

Capital	Ljubljana
Type of Government	parliamentary democratic republic
Area (sq. km.)	20,273
Arable Land (sq. km.)	1,743
Population	2,011,070
Population Growth	-0.03%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	8.95
Life Expectancy	total population: 76.14 years; male: 72.42 years; female: 80.1 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	1
Ethnic Composition	Slovene 92%, Croat 1%, Serb 0.5%, Hungarian 0.4%, Bosnian 0.3%, other 5.8% (1991)
Languages	Slovenian 92%, Serbo-Croatian 6.2%, other 1.8%
Religions	Roman Catholic (Unite 2%) 70.8%, Lutheran 1%, Muslim 1%, atheist 4.3%, other 22.9%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 99.7%; male: 99.7%; female: 99.6% (2003 est.)
Natural Resources	lignite coal, lead, zinc, mercury, uranium, silver, hydropower, forests
Agricultural Products	potatoes, hops, wheat, sugar beets, corn, grapes; cattle, sheep, poultry
Industries	ferrous metallurgy and aluminum products, lead and zinc smelting, electronics (including military electronics), trucks, electric power equipment, wood products, textiles, chemicals, machine tools
Labor Force	870,000 (2004 est.) agriculture 6%, industry 40%, services 55% (2002)
Unemployment	6.4% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$19,600 (2004 est.)

Spain

Capital	Madrid
Type of Government	parliamentary monarchy
Area (sq. km.)	504,782
Arable Land (sq. km.)	131,596
Population	40,341,462
Population Growth	0.15%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	10.1
Life Expectancy	total population: 79.52 year; male: 76.18 years; female: 83.08 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	0.99
Ethnic Composition	composite of Mediterranean and Nordic types
Languages	Castilian Spanish 74%, Catalan 17%, Galician 7%, Basque 2%; note: Castilian is the official language nationwide; the other languages are official regionally
Religions	Roman Catholic 94%, other 6%
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 97.9%; male: 98.7%; female: 97.2% (2003 est.)
Natural Resources	coal, lignite, iron ore, copper, lead, zinc, uranium, tungsten, mercury, pyrites, magnesite, fluorspar, gypsum, sepiolite, kaolin, potash, hydropower, arable land
Agricultural Products	grain, vegetables, olives, wine grapes, sugar beets, citrus; beef, pork, poultry, dairy products; fish
Industries	textiles and apparel (including footwear), food and beverages, metals and metal manufactures, chemicals, shipbuilding, automobiles, machine tools, tourism, clay and refractory products, footwear, pharmaceuticals, medical equipment
Labor Force	19.33 million (2004 est.) agriculture 5.3%, manufacturing, mining, and construction 30.1%, services 64.6% (2004 est.)
Unemployment	10.4% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$23,300 (2004 est.)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Currency	tolar (SIT)
External Debt	\$14.65 billion (2004 est.)
Exports	\$14.97 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); manufactured goods, machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, food
Export Trading Partners	Germany 19.4%, Italy 13.1%, Austria 11%, France 8.1%, Croatia 7.4%, Bosnia and Herzegovina 4.6% (2003)
Imports	\$16.07 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and transport equipment, manufactured goods, chemicals, fuels and lubricants, food
Import Trading Partners	Germany 20.3%, Italy 19.5%, Austria 12.8%, France 10.2% (2003)

Currency	euro
External Debt	\$771.1 billion (2004 est.)
Exports	\$172.5 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery, motor vehicles; foodstuffs, pharmaceuticals, medicines, other consumer goods
Export Trading Partners	France 19.2%, Germany 11.9%, Italy 9.7%, U.K. 9.4%, Portugal 9.3%, U.S. 4.2% (2003)
Imports	\$222 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery and equipment, fuels, chemicals, semifinished goods; foodstuffs, consumer goods; measuring and medical control instruments
Import Trading Partners	France 16.8%, Germany 16.6%, Italy 8.8%, U.K. 6.5%, Netherlands 4.9% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Sweden

Capital	Stockholm
Type of Government	constitutional monarchy
Area (sq. km)	449,964
Arable Land (sq. km.)	29,427
Population	9,001,774
Population Growth	0.17%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	10.36
Life Expectancy	total population: 80.4 years; male: 78.19 years; female: 82.74 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	1.67
Ethnic Composition	indigenous population: Swedes and Finnish and Sami minorities; foreign-born or first-generation immigrants: Finns, Yugoslavs, Danes, Norwegians, Greeks, Turks
Languages	Swedish, small Sami- and Finnish-speaking minorities
Religions	Lutheran 87%, Roman Catholic, Orthodox, Baptist, Muslim, Jewish, Buddhist
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	99% (1979 est.)
Natural Resources	iron ore, copper, lead, zinc, gold, silver, tungsten, uranium, arsenic, feldspar, timber, hydropower
Agricultural Products	barley, wheat, sugar beets; meat, milk
Industries	iron and steel, precision equipment (bearings, radio and telephone parts, armaments), wood pulp and paper products, processed foods, motor vehicles
Labor Force	4.46 million (2004 est.); agriculture 2%, industry 24%, services 74% (2000 est.)
Unemployment	5.6% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$28,400 (2004 est.)
Currency	Swedish krona (SEK)
External Debt	\$66.5 billion (1994)
Exports	121.7 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery 35%, motor vehicles, paper products, pulp and wood, iron and steel products, chemicals

Switzerland

Capital	Bern
Type of Government	federal republic
Area (sq. km)	41,290
Arable Land (sq. km)	4,302
Population	7,489,370
Population Growth	0.49%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	9.77
Life Expectancy	total population: 80.39 years; male: 77.58 years; female: 83.36 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	3.58
Ethnic Composition	German 65%, French 18%, Italian 10%, Romansch 1%, other 6%
Languages	German (official) 63.7%, French (official) 19.2%, Italian (official) 7.6%, Romansch (official) 0.6%, other 8.9%
Religions	Roman Catholic 46.1%, Protestant 40%, other 5%, none 8.9% (1990)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	99% (1980 est.)
Natural Resources	hydropower potential, timber, salt
Agricultural Products	grains, fruits, vegetables; meat, eggs
Industries	machinery, chemicals, watches, textiles, precision instruments
Labor Force	3.77 million (2004 est.); agriculture 4.6%, industry 26.3%, services 69.1% (1998)
Unemployment	3.4% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$33,800 (2004 est.)
Currency	Swiss franc (CHF)
External Debt	NA
Exports	130.7 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery, chemicals, metals, watches, agricultural products

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Export Trading Partners	US 11.5%, Germany 10%, Norway 8.4%, U.K. 7.8%, Denmark 6.4%, Finland 5.7%, Netherlands 4.9%, France 4.9%, Belgium 4.5% (2003)
Imports	\$97.97 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery, petroleum and petroleum products, chemicals, motor vehicles, iron and steel; foodstuffs, clothing
Import Trading Partners	Germany 18.7%, Denmark 9%, U.K. 8%, Norway 8%, Netherlands 6.8%, Finland 5.6%, France 5.5%, Belgium 4.2% (2003)

Export Trading Partners	Germany 19.7%, U.S. 10.1%, Italy 9.4%, France 8.9%, U.K. 5.9%, Austria 4.4% (2003)
Imports	\$121.1 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery, chemicals, vehicles, metals; agricultural products, textiles
Import Trading Partners	Germany 27.5%, France 11.8%, Italy 10.6%, U.S. 8.1%, Austria 4.6%, U.K. 4.4%, Russia 4.2%, Netherlands 4.2% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Turkey

Capital	Ankara
Type of Government	republican parliamentary democracy
Area (sq. km.)	780,580
Arable Land (sq. km.)	241,433
Population	69,660,559
Population Growth	1.09%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	16.83
Life Expectancy	total population: 72.36 years; male: 69.94 years; female: 74.91 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	0
Ethnic Composition	Turkish 80%, Kurdish 20% (estimated)
Languages	Turkish (official), Kurdish, Arabic, Armenian, Greek
Religions	Muslim 99.8% (mostly Sunni), other 0.2% (mostly Christians and Jews)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 86.5%; male: 94.3%; female: 78.7% (2003 est.)
Natural Resources	coal, iron ore, copper, chromium, antimony, mercury, gold, barite, borate, celestite (strontium), emery, feldspar, limestone, magnesite, marble, perlite, pumice, pyrites (sulfur), clay, arable land, hydropower
Agricultural Products	tobacco, cotton, grain, olives, sugar beets, pulse, citrus; livestock
Industries	textiles, food processing, autos, mining (coal, chromite, copper, boron), steel, petroleum, construction, lumber, paper
Labor Force	25.3 million; note: about 1.2 million Turks work abroad (2003 est.); agriculture 35.9%, industry 22.8%, services 41.2% (3rd quarter, 2004)

Ukraine

Capital	Kiev
Type of Government	republic
Area (sq. km.)	603,700
Arable Land (sq. km.)	339,339
Population	47,425,336
Population Growth	-0.63%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	10.49
Life Expectancy	total population: 66.85 years; male: 61.6 years; female: 72.38 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	-0.38
Ethnic Composition	Ukrainian 77.8%, Russian 17.3%, Belarusian 0.6%, Moldovan 0.5%, Crimean Tatar 0.5%, Bulgarian 0.4%, Hungarian 0.3%, Romanian 0.3%, Polish 0.3%, Jewish 0.2%, other 1.8% (2001)
Languages	Ukrainian (official) 67%, Russian 24%; small Romanian-, Polish-, and Hungarian-speaking minorities
Religions	Ukrainian Orthodox - Kiev Patriarchate 19%, Orthodox (no particular jurisdiction) 16%, Ukrainian Orthodox - Moscow Patriarchate 9%, Ukrainian Greek Catholic 6%, Ukrainian Autocephalous Orthodox 1.7%, Protestant, Jewish, none 38% (2004 est.)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 99.7%; male: 99.8%; female: 99.6% (2003 est.)
Natural Resources	iron ore, coal, manganese, natural gas, oil, salt, sulfur, graphite, titanium, magnesium, kaolin, nickel, mercury, timber, arable land
Agricultural Products	grain, sugar beets, sunflower seeds, vegetables; beef, milk
Industries	coal, electric power, ferrous and nonferrous metals, machinery and transport equipment, chemicals, food processing (especially sugar)
Labor Force	21.11 million (2004 est.); agriculture 24%, industry 32%, services 44% (1996)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Unemployment	9.3% (plus underemployment of 4.0%) (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$7,400 (2004 est.)
Currency	Turkish lira (TRL)
External Debt	\$16.9 billion (2004 est.)
Exports	\$69.46 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); apparel, foodstuffs, textiles, metal manufactures, transport equipment
Export Trading Partners	Germany 16.3%, U.K. 8.6%, U.S. 8%, Italy 7.3%, France 5.7% (2003)
Imports	\$94.5 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); machinery, chemicals, semi-finished goods, fuels, transport equipment
Import Trading Partners	Germany 15.3%, Italy 8.3%, Russia 7.3%, France 6%, U.K. 4.7%, U.S. 4.4%, Switzerland 4.1% (2003)

Unemployment	3.5% officially registered; large number of unregistered or underemployed workers; the International Labor Organization calculates that Ukraine's real unemployment level is around 9-10 percent (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$6,300 (2004 est.)
Currency	hryvnia (UAH)
External Debt	\$16.37 billion (2004 est.)
Exports	\$32.91 billion (2004 est.); ferrous and nonferrous metals, fuel and petroleum products, chemicals, machinery and transport equipment, food products
Export Trading Partners	Russia 17.4%, Turkey 7.2%, Italy 5.9%, China 5.3% (2003)
Imports	\$31.45 billion (2004 est.); energy, machinery and equipment, chemicals
Import Trading Partners	Russia 33.4%, Germany 13.7%, Turkmenistan 6.3%, Italy 4.6%, China 4.4% (2003)

Appendix B - Statistical Information

United Kingdom

Capital	London
Type of Government	constitutional monarchy
Area (sq. km.)	244,820
Arable Land (sq. km.)	52,742
Population	60,441,457
Population Growth	0.28%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	10.78
Life Expectancy	total population: 78.38 years; male: 75.94 years; female: 80.96 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	2.18
Ethnic Composition	English 81.5%, Scottish 9.6%, Irish 2.4%, Welsh 1.9%, Ulster 1.8%, West Indian, Indian, Pakistani, and other 2.8%
Languages	English, Welsh (about 26% of the population of Wales), Scottish form of Gaelic (about 60,000 in Scotland)
Religions	Anglican and Roman Catholic 40 million, Muslim 1.5 million, Presbyterian 800,000, Methodist 760,000, Sikh 500,000, Hindu 500,000, Jewish 350,000
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	99% (2000 est.)
Natural Resources	coal, petroleum, natural gas, iron ore, lead, zinc, gold, tin, limestone, salt, clay, chalk, gypsum, potash, silica sand, slate, arable land
Agricultural Products	cereals, oilseed, potatoes, vegetables; cattle, sheep, poultry; fish

United States of America

Capital	Washington D.C.
Type of Government	federal republic
Area (sq. km.)	9,631,418
Arable Land (sq. km.)	1,842,490
Population	295,734,134
Population Growth	0.92%
Birth Rate (births/1,000 population)	14.14
Life Expectancy	total population: 77.71 years; male: 74.89 years; female: 80.67 years
Net Migration Rate (migration/1,000 population)	3.31
Ethnic Composition	white 77.1%, black 12.9%, Asian 4.2%, Amerindian and Alaska native 1.5%, native Hawaiian and other Pacific islander 0.3%, other 4% (2000) note: a separate listing for Hispanic is not included because the US Census Bureau considers Hispanic to mean a person of Latin American descent (including persons of Cuban, Mexican, or Puerto Rican origin) living in the US who may be of any race or ethnic group (white, black, Asian, etc.)
Languages	English, Spanish (spoken by a sizable minority)
Religions	Protestant 52%, Roman Catholic 24%, Mormon 2%, Jewish 1%, Muslim 1%, other 10%, none 10% (2002 est.)
Literacy (age 15 and over can read and write)	total population: 97%; male: 97%; female: 97% (1999 est.)
Natural Resources	coal, copper, lead, molybdenum, phosphates, uranium, bauxite, gold, iron, mercury, nickel, potash, silver, tungsten, zinc, petroleum, natural gas, timber
Agricultural Products	wheat, corn, other grains, fruits, vegetables, cotton; beef, pork, poultry, dairy products; forest products; fish

Appendix B - Statistical Information

Industries	machine tools, electric power equipment, automation equipment, railroad equipment, shipbuilding, aircraft, motor vehicles and parts, electronics and communications equipment, metals, chemicals, coal, petroleum, paper and paper products, food processing, textiles, clothing, and other consumer goods
Labor Force	29.78 million (2004 est.) agriculture 1.5%, industry 19.1%, services 79.5% (2004)
Unemployment	4.8% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$29,600 (2004 est.)
Currency	British pound (GBP)
External Debt	\$4.71 trillion (2003)
Exports	\$347.2 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); manufactured goods, fuels, chemicals; food, beverages, tobacco
Export Trading Partners	U.S. 15.7%, Germany 10.5%, France 9.5%, Netherlands 6.9%, Ireland 6.5%, Belgium 5.6%, Spain 4.4%, Italy 4.4% (2003)
Imports	\$439.4 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); manufactured goods, machinery, fuels; foodstuffs
Import Trading Partners	Germany 13.5%, U.S. 10.2%, France 8.1%, Netherlands 6.3%, Belgium 4.9%, Italy 4.7% (2003)

Industries	leading industrial power in the world, highly diversified and technologically advanced; petroleum, steel, motor vehicles, aerospace, telecommunications, chemicals, electronics, food processing, consumer goods, lumber, mining
Labor Force	147.4 million (includes unemployed) (2004 est.); farming, forestry, and fishing 0.7%, manufacturing, extraction, transportation, and crafts 22.7%, managerial, professional, and technical 34.9%, sales and office 25.5%, other services 16.3% note: figures exclude the unemployed (2004)
Unemployment	5.5% (2004 est.)
GDP per capita (PPP)	\$40,100 (2004 est.)
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
External Debt	\$1.4 trillion (2001 est.)
Exports	\$795 billion f.o.b. (2004 est.); agricultural products 9.2%, industrial supplies 26.8%, capital goods 49.0%, consumer goods 15.0% (2003)
Export Trading Partners	Canada 23%, Mexico 13.6%, Japan 6.77%, U.K. 4.4%, China 4.3% (2004)
Imports	\$1.476 trillion f.o.b. (2004 est.); crude oil and refined petroleum products, machinery, automobiles, consumer goods, industrial raw materials, food and beverages
Import Trading Partners	Canada 17.4%, China 12.5%, Mexico 10.7%, Japan 9.3%, Germany 5.3% (2003)