

Index - Russia and the Other FSR in Transition

Italic type indicates that the reference is a photograph, table, or chart.

- Abkhazians, 4, 49, 65, 125, 139, 140
Adamkus, Valdas, 47
Afghanistan, 9, 45, 48, 133
Africa, 146, 206-7
age structure, 226, 227
Agrarian party (Russia), 57
agriculture
 arable land, 215, 225
 Belaya Dacha, 180, 181-82
 collectivization, 8
 environmental effects of, 80, 118, 235
 growing seasons, 4
 permanent crop and pasture by country, 225
 Russian farmers supporting the Communists, 89
 Russian privatization, 73, 202
 statistics by country, 231
AIDS, 241
air pollution, 80, 118, 235
airport statistics, 235
Akaev, Askar, 48, 134
Akro Sewing Factory (Moscow), 90
alcoholism, 102, 201
Alexandra, Czarina, 1
Aliyev, Heydar, 49, 78, 243
Aliyev, Ilham, 243
Altai Mountains, 3
Amur River, 3
Andropov, Yuri, 9, 33
Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty (1972), 239
arable land, 215, 225
Aral Sea, 80, 118, 120, 235
armed forces. *See* military, the
Armenia
 economic reform, 78
 environmental degradation, 80, 115, 118
 ethnic conflict, 107, 200
 ethnic Russians in, 138
 Kocharian, 243
 map of new countries of the region, 17
 Nagorno-Karabakh conflict, 49, 65, 107, 125, 139-40
 physical geography, 2, 3
 politics of transition, 49, 53
 Sarkisian, 243
 Soviet nuclear weapons in, 175
 statistical information, 225-38
 statistical summary, 25
 Ter-Petrosyan, 49
Armenians, 4
arts, revitalization of, 104-5
authoritarianism, 215
Azerbaijan
 Aliyev, 49, 78, 243
 conflicts with Russia, 141
 economic reform, 78
 Elchibey, 49
 environmental degradation, 80, 115, 118
 ethnic conflict, 107, 200
 ethnic Russians in, 138
 Islamicists, 41
 map of new countries of the region, 17
 Nagorno-Karabakh conflict, 49, 65, 107, 125, 139-40
 physical geography, 2, 3
 politics of transition, 49, 53
 Soviet nuclear weapons in, 175
 statistical information, 225-38
 statistical summary, 25
 Sumgait cleanup, 119, 121-22
 territorial conflicts, 65
Azeris, 4
Baker, James
 biographical sketch of, xi
 biography card for, 61
 at Secretaries of State Conference, 184
 on Yeltsin's policies, 192-93
Baltic states
 economy
 economic reform, 76-77, 198
 prospects for growth, 81
 foreign policy issues
 Commonwealth of Independent States, 11, 127
 Europe, 130
 NATO membership sought, 129, 130, 208, 242
 politics of transition, 47
 pro-democracy movement, 38, 39
 reorienting themselves toward the West, 127, 130
 See also Estonia; Latvia; Lithuania
Balts, 4
Bashkirs, 4
Belarus
 censorship, 105
 in Commonwealth of Independent States, 11
 country size by population, 117
 economic reform, 76
 environmental degradation, 79, 115, 118
 ethnic Russians in, 138
 and Europe, 130
 Lukashenko, 46, 134, 242
 map of new countries of the region, 17
 physical geography, 2, 3
 politics of transition, 46, 53
 reunification with Russia, 46, 76, 127
 social safety net, 102
 Soviet nuclear weapons in, 161, 175, 176
 statistical information, 225-38
 statistical summary, 25
Belarusians, 4
Belaya Dacha, 180, 181-82
Bestrikov, Oleg, 88
bibliographies, 220-24
Biodiversity Agreement, 81
birth defects, 112, 121, 201, 202
birth rate
 defined, 215
 Russian, 89, 201
 statistics by country, 236
black market, 106
Black Sea, 4, 5
Black Sea Fleet, 65, 156, 157
Bolshevik Party, 6, 7, 187, 215
Bosnia, 128, 162-63, 205, 206, 216
bourgeoisie, 6, 215
Brazauskas, Algirdas, 47
Brezhnev, Leonid, 8-9, 33
Brown, Harold
 areas of concern of, 172
 biographical sketch of, xii
 on collapse of Soviet Union, 35, 189
 on NATO expansion, 208
 on prospects for future of former Soviet Union, 35
 at Secretaries of Defense Conference, 184
 on U.S. peacekeeping forces for Russia, 211
 on U.S. relationship with Yeltsin, 212
Bryntsalov, Vladimir A., 59, 60
Bulgaria, 10, 155
Bush, George W., 239
capitalism
 defined, 215
 Khrushchev on peaceful coexistence with, 8
 New Economic Policy, 7
 Russia's experiment with, 93-97
 See also economic reform
Carlucci, Frank
 areas of concern of, 172
 biographical sketch of, xii
 on prospects for future of former Soviet Union,

- 35, 190
 at Secretaries of Defense Conference, 184
 on U.S. peacekeeping forces for Russia, 211
 on U.S. relationship with Yeltsin, 211
- Carpathian Mountains, 3
- Carter, Hodding, III
 biographical sketch of, xiii
 at Foreign Policy Conference, 184
 at Secretaries of Defense Conference, 184
 on transition to market economy, 83-84
- Caryl, Christian, 156-57
- Caspian Sea, 3, 118, 139, 235
- Catherine II the Great, Empress, 5, 32
- Caucasus
 American infiltration of, 140-41
 ethnic groups, 4
 Russian annexation of, 5, 32
See also Transcaucasus states
- Caucasus Mountains, 3, 13
- censorship, 105
- Central Asia
 economic reform, 77-78
 ethnic groups, 4
 foreign policy issues, 131-33, 205
 Afghanistan, 133
 Europe, 41, 130, 132
 Iran, 41, 133, 205
 Russia, 132, 206
 Russian minorities, 132
 Saudi Arabia, 133
 Turkey, 41, 132-33, 205
 the United States, 132, 140-41
 U.S. "war on terrorism," 240, 242-43
 the West, 41, 132
- physical geography
 climate, 3
 desert, 4
- politics and government
 Islamicists, 41
 politics of transition, 47-48
- Russian expansion into, 5, 32
- society and culture
 censorship, 105
 Islamic resurgence, 104
 Sunni Islam, 131, 133
See also Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Tajikistan;
 Turkmenistan; Uzbekistan
- central planning, 70, 195, 215
- Chechnya, Russian involvement in, 43, 44, 65, 80, 107, 139, 191, 240-41
- Chernenko, Konstantin, 9, 33
- Chernobyl disaster, 80, 118, 203, 235
- Chernomyrdin, Viktor, 44, 45, 165
- China
 country size by gross national product, 116
 country size by population, 117
 Russia and, 130-31, 146, 205, 206
 Soviet Union and, 7, 131, 163
 U.S. concerns about Russian relations with, 163
- Churchill, Winston, 2, 14
- Church of the Savior on the Spilled Blood (St. Petersburg), 86
- Chuvash, 4
- Civil War (1918-21), 7, 33
- climate, 3-4
- Clinton, Bill, 129, 150, 168, 193, 211
- Coca-Cola, 69, 95
- Cold War, 8-9
 defined, 215
 détente, 9, 216
 differing opinions on end of, 35, 188
 nuclear threat during, 160, 187
 on Soviet timeline, 33
- collectivization, 8
- Comintern, 7
- Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), 127
 conflicts within, 65, 148
 creation of, 9, 11
 defined, 215
See also Armenia; Azerbaijan; Belarus; Georgia;
 Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Moldova; Russia;
 Tajikistan; Turkmenistan; Ukraine; Uzbekistan
- Communist Party of the Soviet Union (CPSU), 7, 10, 11, 100-101, 104
- communists
 Bolshevik Party, 6, 7, 187, 215
 communism defined, 215
 Communist Party of the Soviet Union, 7, 10, 11, 100-101, 104
 fall of Eastern European communism, 10
 Leninism, 217
 in Lithuania, 39, 47
 Marxism-Leninism, 6-7, 103
 in Moldova, 244
 in politics of transition, 39-40, 53
 in Russia. *See* Russian Federation Communist Party
 in Tajikistan, 48
 in Turkmenistan, 48
 in Uzbekistan, 48
- conflict, 135-41
 current conflicts by country, 237
 Golden Arches theory of conflict prevention, 182
 in near abroad, 125
 post-Soviet conflict heritage, 65
 in Russia and the near abroad, 137
- Congress of People's Deputies, 10
- Congress of Russian Communities party, 57, 58
- consumer spending, 72, 88
- Conventional Forces in Europe (CFE) Treaty (1990), 128
- Cooperative Threat Reduction (CTR; Nunn-Lugar) program, 160, 161-62, 173, 212
- corruption
 in Belarus, 76
 in Russia, 75, 88, 93-97
- Council of Europe, 128, 130
- crime, 45, 105-6
- Crimea
 climate of, 4
 Russian annexation of, 5, 32
 territorial conflict over, 65, 126, 156, 157
- Crimean Tatars, 4
- "crimes against the state," 106
- culture. *See* society and culture
- currency, 230
- Czechoslovakia, 10
- Czech Republic, NATO membership for, 129, 155, 208
- Dayton Peace Accords, 163, 206, 216
- death rate
 defined, 216
 Russian, 89, 201
 statistics by country, 236
- debt rescheduling, 165
- deforestation, 80, 118, 235
- democracy
 democratization, 10, 209, 216
 democrats, 38-39, 53, 58
 fragility of, 167
 prospects for growth of, 63-67
 United States promoting, 163-64
- Democratic Choice of Russia Party, 57
- "Democratic Russia" movement, 38, 39
- democratization, 10, 209, 216
- democrats, 38-39, 53, 58
- de-Stalinization, 8, 33
- détente, 9, 216
- diaspora
 defined, 216
 diaspora conflicts, 65
 Russian, 65, 126
- diet, 201-2
- Dnieper River, 3
- Don River, 3, 13
- Eastern Europe
 Bosnia, 128, 162-63, 205, 206, 216
 Bulgaria, 10, 155
 Czech Republic, 129, 155, 208
 fall of communism in, 10
 Romania, 10, 130
 and Russian Pan-Slavism, 5
 Soviet governments set up in, 8
 in Stalinst policy, 7

- See also* Hungary; Poland
- East Germany, 10
- economic conflicts, 65
- Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO), 133
- economic pragmatists, 40-41, 53
- economic reform, 69-97
- are Russians better off than under communism, 87-91
 - in Baltic states, 76-77
 - in Central Asia, 77-78
 - corruption and misplaced consumerism, 93-97
 - and environmental degradation, 79-81
 - in Moldova, 79
 - in other Slavic states, 75-76
 - Russian shock therapy, 70-75, 87, 195-99
 - Soviet economic decline, 70
 - in Transcaucasus states, 78-79
 - U.S. promoting, 164-66
 - See also* price decontrol; privatization; subsidy reduction
- Elchibey, Abulfaz, 49
- electronic media, 105
- Enisei River, 3
- environment, the
- the cleanup, 81
 - degradation in former Soviet Union, 79-81, 113-22, 200
 - Russian problems, 202-3
 - statistics by country, 235
 - Sumgait, Azerbaijan, 121-22
- Estonia
- country size by population, 117
 - economic reform, 76-77, 198, 242
 - environmental degradation, 80, 115, 118
 - ethnic minorities, 47, 126
 - ethnic Russians in, 47, 126, 138
 - foreign direct investment in, 166
 - independence from Soviet Union, 10
 - map of new countries of the region, 17
 - NATO membership sought, 130, 155
 - physical geography, 2
 - politics of transition, 47, 53
 - Soviet nuclear weapons in, 175
 - statistical information, 225-38
 - statistical summary, 25
 - territorial disagreement with Russia, 125
- Estonians, 4
- ethnic groups (nationalities)
- by country, 25, 227
 - in former Soviet Union, 4-5, 23
 - nationalism reemerging, 106-8, 200
 - nationality defined, 217
 - Soviet suppression of conflict, 101
- Europe
- Central Asia and, 130, 132
 - Council of Europe, 128, 130
 - the other states and, 130
 - Russia and, 128-30, 146
 - Switzerland, 166
 - Westernizers and, 6
 - See also* Eastern Europe; Germany
- European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 128
- European Union (EU), 130, 241, 242
- Evans, Robert, xiii
- export statistics, 232, 233
- Finland, 5, 32, 116, 117
- Finno-Ugrians, 4
- Finns, 4
- food, 71, 201-2, 210
- foreign direct investment, 85, 166, 216
- foreign goods, 72
- foreign policy, 123-57, 205-8, 216
- Central Asia and the outside world, 131-33
 - NATO expansion, 151-57
 - relations with Europe, 128-30
 - of Russia, 143-57
 - Russia and China, 130-32
 - Russia and the near abroad, 65, 124-26, 139-41, 146, 162, 205-6, 209
- Foreign Policy Conference (1997), 184
- forests and woodlands, 225
- former Soviet Union
- economy, 69-97, 195-99
 - private investment in, 165-66
 - prospects for economic growth, 81
 - the environment, 79-81, 113-22
 - foreign policy issues, 123-57, 205-8
 - conflict in, 135-41
 - NATO expansion, 129-30, 151-57
 - relations with Europe, 128-30
 - history, 5-11
 - maps of, 16
 - new countries of the region, 17
 - peoples and cultures, 4-5, 187
 - physical geography, 2-4, 13
 - politics and government, 37-67, 191-94
 - politics of transition, 38-41
 - post-Soviet conflict heritage, 65
 - prospects for democracy, 63-67
 - prospects for future of, 35
 - Russia as not equivalent to, 15-16
 - society and culture, 99-110, 200-204
 - artistic revitalization, 104-5
 - crime, 105-6
 - ethnic nationalism reemerging, 106-8, 200
 - health and health care deteriorate, 102-3
 - the media, 105
 - religious resurgence, 103-4
 - social safety net demise, 101-2, 109
 - U.S. interests in, 159-83, 209-13
 - economic development and reform, 164-66
 - military security, 160-63
 - political reform and stability, 163-64
 - relations with Russia, 169-83
 - See also* Baltic states; Central Asia; Commonwealth of Independent States; Moldova; Slavic states; Transcaucasus states
- Freedom for Russia and Emerging Eurasian Democracies and Open Markets Support Act of 1992 (U.S.), 163
- Fyodorov, Svyatoslav N., 57, 59, 60
- G-7, 147, 164, 165, 168, 216
- G-8, 147-48, 165, 216
- Gaidar, Yegor, 71
- Gamsakurdia, Zviad, 49, 125
- gangs, 106
- GDP (Gross Domestic Product), 25, 91, 118, 216, 229
- geography, physical, 2-4
- Georgia
- Abkhazians, 49, 125, 139, 140
 - in Commonwealth of Independent States, 11
 - country size by population, 117
 - economic reform, 78-79
 - environmental degradation, 80, 115, 118
 - ethnic conflict, 49, 107, 125, 200, 243
 - ethnic Russians in, 138
 - future of democracy in, 50
 - Gamsakurdia, 49, 125
 - leadership conflicts, 65
 - map of new countries of the region, 17
 - physical geography, 2, 3, 4
 - politics of transition, 49, 53
 - Shevardnadze, 49, 78, 243
 - South Ossetians, 49, 125
 - Soviet nuclear weapons in, 175
 - statistical information, 225-38
 - statistical summary, 25
 - territorial conflicts, 65
 - U.S. "war on terrorism," 243
- Georgians, 4
- Gergen, David, xiii
- Germany
- country size by gross national product, 116
 - country size by population, 117
 - East German independence, 10
 - investment in Russia, 166
 - Kohl, 142, 149, 193
 - in NATO, 155
 - trade with Russia, 166
 - World War II, 8

- glasnost, 9, 104, 216
 GNP (Gross National Product), 116, 216, 229
 Goldman, Marshall I., 90
 Golovina, Olga, 181
 Gorbachev, Mikhail S., 9-11
 China policy, 131
 demonstrators opposing, 22
 glasnost, 9, 104, 195, 216
 perestroika, 10, 195, 217-18
 presidential election of 1996, 59, 60
 religious restrictions relaxed, 103
 Soviet economic decline, 70
 in Soviet timeline, 33
 truce in the Cold War, 189
 Gore, Al, 165
 government. *See* political reform
 government subsidies, reduction of.
 See subsidy reduction
 Grach, Leonid, 157
 Grachev, Pavel, 140
 Great Russians, 4
 Grishchenko, Konstantin, 157
 Gromyko, Andrei, 124
 Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 25, 91, 118, 216, 229
 Gross National Product (GNP), 116, 216, 229
 groundwater pollution, 80, 118, 235
 Haig, Alexander
 areas of concern of, 172
 biographical sketch of, xi
 biography card for, 61
 on democratization in Russia, 193
 at Foreign Policy Conference, 184
 on nuclear weapons reduction, 211
 on Russia and the Middle East, 207
 on Russian economy, 197
 at Secretaries of State Conference of 1989, 186
 at Secretaries of State Conference of 1994, 184
 on strengthening U.S.-Russian relationship, 212-13
 on Yeltsin's policies, 192
 Hashimoto, Ryutaro, 147, 149
 health and health care, deterioration of, 102-3
 highway statistics, 234
 Hitler, Adolf, 3, 8
 holidays, national, 228
 Holmes, Charles W., 95-96
 "hooliganism," 106
 housing construction, Russian, 91
 humanitarian aid, 209-10
 Hungary
 elections of 1989, 10
 NATO membership, 129, 155, 208
 Hunter-Gault, Charlayne, xiv, 184
 Illarionov, Andrei, 89
 import statistics, 233
 income
 Russian average monthly, 95
 Russian poverty rate, 91
 independence days, 228
 industrialization, 7, 8, 187, 216
 industrial production, Russian decline in, 90, 91
 industrial statistics, 232
 infant mortality, 102, 118, 216, 236
 inflation
 price decontrols resulting in, 101, 200
 in Russia, 71-72, 75, 89, 91
 informal economy, 197, 217
 Ingushetia, 65
 Ingwerson, Marshall, 181-82
 intercontinental ballistic missiles (ICBMs), 160, 161
 interest groups, 164
 Interfax, 105
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 164, 217
 investment
 foreign direct, 85, 166, 216
 private, 165-66, 209
 Iran
 Central Asia and, 41, 133, 205
 country size by population, 117
 Tajiks' Persian heritage, 131
 irrigation, 80, 118, 235
 Isdell, Neville
 biographical sketch of, xiii
 on environmental pollution in Russia, 203
 on religion in Russia, 203-4
 on transition to market economy, 84, 197-99
 Islam
 Central Asian revival of, 104
 by country, 25
 fundamentalism distinguished from, 206
 Sunni Islam of Central Asia, 131, 133
 See also Islamic fundamentalism
 Islamic fundamentalism
 in Central Asia, 41
 defined, 217
 Islam distinguished from, 206
 Taliban espousing, 133
 in Turkey, 132-33
 in Turkmenistan, 48
 in Uzbekistan, 48
 Islamicists, 41, 53
 ITAR-TASS, 105
 Ivan III, Czar, 5, 32
 Ivan IV the Terrible, Czar, 5, 32
 Izvestiia (newspaper), 105
 Japan
 country size by gross national product, 116
 country size by population, 117
 Russia and, 146, 147, 149, 206
 Russo-Japanese War of 1905, 6
 Japhetic peoples, 4
 Jews, 4
 Jiang Zemin, 123, 131
 Kalb, Marvin, xiv
 Karaganov, Sergei, 139, 140
 Karelia, 17
 Karelians, 4
 Karimov, Islam, 48, 78
 Kazakhs, 4
 Kazakhstan
 and China, 131
 country size by population, 117
 economic reform, 77
 economic union with Kyrgyzstan and
 Uzbekistan, 127
 environmental degradation, 79, 115, 118
 ethnic Russians in, 126, 132, 138
 Islamicists, 41
 map of new countries of the region, 17
 Nazarbayev, 47, 77, 134, 242
 physical geography, 2, 3
 politics of transition, 47, 53
 single ruble zone with Russia, 127
 Soviet nuclear weapons in, 161, 175, 176
 statistical information, 225-38
 statistical summary, 25
 territorial disagreement with Russia, 125, 126
 U.S. war games in, 140
 Kazan Tatars, 4
 KGB, 11
 Khasbulatov, Ruslan, 41, 42
 Khmel'nitsky base (Ukraine), 159
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 8, 14, 33, 157
 Kiev, 5, 32, 187
 kiosks, 72, 217
 Kissinger, Henry
 biographical sketch of, xi
 on the Cold War, 35, 188
 at Secretaries of State Conference, 186
 Kocharian, Robert, 243
 Kohl, Helmut, 142, 149, 193
 Kolyma River, 3, 13
 Kozyrev, Andrei
 areas of concern of, 172
 biographical sketch of, xiii
 biography card for, 61
 on Dayton Peace Accords, 206
 on democratization in Russia, 193
 on environmental pollution in Russia, 203
 at Foreign Policy Conference, 184
 Primakov compared with, 140
 on Russia and Africa, 206-7
 on Russia and the Middle East, 207
 on Russia and the near abroad, 205-6

- on Russian political difficulties, 194
 - on strengthening U.S.-Russian relationship, 213
- Kravchuk, Leonid, 46, 75
- Kuchma, Leonid, 46, 75-76, 241
- Kuliyeva, Khalida, 121
- Kurile Islands, 149
- Kyrgyz, 4
- Kyrgyzstan
 - Akaev, 48, 134
 - and China, 131
 - country size by population, 117
 - economic reform, 77
 - economic union with Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan, 127
 - environmental degradation, 115, 118
 - ethnic Russians in, 126, 138
 - future of democracy in, 50
 - Islamicists, 41
 - map of new countries of the region, 17
 - physical geography, 2, 3
 - politics of transition, 48, 53
 - Soviet nuclear weapons in, 175
 - statistical information, 225-38
 - statistical summary, 25
 - U.S. "war on terrorism," 243
- labor camps, 8
- labor force statistics, 230
- Laird, Melvin, 184
- languages, 4, 23, 228
- Latvia
 - economic reform, 76-77, 198, 242
 - environmental degradation, 80, 115, 118
 - ethnic minorities, 47
 - ethnic Russians in, 126, 138
 - independence from Soviet Union, 10
 - map of new countries of the region, 17
 - NATO membership sought, 130, 155
 - physical geography, 2
 - politics of transition, 47, 53
 - Soviet nuclear weapons in, 175
 - statistical information, 225-38
 - statistical summary, 25
 - territorial disagreement with Russia, 125
- Latvians, 4
- leadership conflicts, 65
- Lebed, Aleksandr I., 44, 50, 59, 60, 88, 125
- Lembo, Paolo, 121-22
- Lena River, 3, 13
- Lenin, Vladimir, 6-7, 33, 37, 187
- Leninism, 6-7, 103, 217
- Liberal Democratic Party (Russia)
 - parliamentary elections of 1993, 40, 42, 57, 75, 191
 - parliamentary elections of 1995, 40, 43, 57
 - on Russian political spectrum, 58
- Liesman, Steve, 139-41
- life expectancy
 - in Russia, 88, 91, 102, 201, 202
 - in Soviet Union, 102
 - statistics by country, 236
- Li Peng, 131
- Lishchynski, Roman, 156
- literacy statistics, 238
- Lithuania
 - Adamkus, 47
 - Brazauskas, 47
 - communists returned to power in 1992, 39, 47
 - economic reform, 76-77, 242
 - environmental degradation, 80, 115, 118
 - ethnic Russians in, 138
 - foreign direct investment in, 166
 - independence from Soviet Union, 10
 - map of new countries of the region, 17
 - NATO membership sought, 130, 155
 - physical geography, 2
 - politics of transition, 47, 53
 - Soviet nuclear weapons in, 175
 - statistical information, 225-38
 - statistical summary, 25
 - territorial disagreement with Russia, 125
- Lithuanians, 4
- "London Club," 165
- Lucinschi, Petru, 50
- Lukashenko, Alexander, 46, 134, 242
- Luzhkov, Yuri, 181
- Mamedov, Mamed, 121
- marketization. *See* price decontrol
- Marx, Karl, 6, 215
- Marxism-Leninism, 6-7, 103, 217
- Matvei, Father, 69
- McDonald's Corporation, 178, 179-83
- McNamara, Robert
 - areas of concern of, 172
 - biographical sketch of, xii
 - on humanitarian aid, 209-10
- media, 105
 - Procter & Gamble as largest television advertiser, 95
 - Soviet censorship of, 101
 - television stations by country, 237
- Middle East
 - factors tying new states to, 24
 - Russia and, 146, 207
 - See also* Iran; Saudi Arabia; Turkey
- military, the
 - armed forces statistics, 237
 - Black Sea Fleet, 65, 156, 157
 - environmental effects of, 80, 118, 235
 - expenditures by country, 237
 - improving military security, 160-63
 - military conflicts, 65
 - Russian, 45, 212
 - Soviet spending on, 70, 195
 - See also* weapons of mass destruction
- Moldova
 - country size by population, 117
 - economic reform, 79
 - environmental degradation, 80, 115, 118
 - ethnic conflict, 107, 139
 - ethnic Russians in, 138
 - and Europe, 130
 - future of democracy in, 50
 - Lucinschi, 50
 - map of new countries of the region, 17
 - politics of transition, 49-50, 53
 - Snegur, 50
 - Soviet nuclear weapons in, 175
 - statistical information, 225-38
 - statistical summary, 25
 - territorial conflicts, 65
 - Trans-Dniester Republic, 50, 65, 125, 139
 - Voronin, 244
- Mongols, 3, 5, 32, 187
- Monroe Doctrine, 207
- Mordavians, 4
- Moscow
 - Akro Sewing Factory, 90
 - artistic community, 104
 - crime, 106
 - G-7 summit meeting of 1996, 168
 - latitude of, 3
 - McDonald's restaurants, 178, 179, 181, 182
 - terminal-limb deficiency, 112
 - U.S. companies with offices in, 166
 - Yeltsin demonstration, 22
 - Zil automotive plant, 74
- mountains, 3
- Murmansk, 3
- Muskie, Edmund
 - biographical sketch of, xi
 - biography card for, 61
 - on the Cold War, 35, 188
 - at Secretaries of State Conference of 1989, 186
 - at Secretaries of State Conference of 1994, 184
 - on transition to market economy, 83, 196
 - on Yeltsin's policies, 192
- Nabiev, Rakhmon, 48
- Nagorno-Karabakh, 49, 65, 125, 139-40
- Napoleon, 3
- national holidays, 228
- nationalism
 - defined, 217
 - ethnic, 106-8, 200
 - in Russia, 204

- See also* nationalists
- nationalists
in Russia, 40, 53, 58
Western religions opposed by, 104
See also ultranationalists
- nationalities. *See* ethnic groups (nationalities)
- NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization)
in Bosnia, 128, 163, 216
current and proposed membership, 155
defined, 217
expansion of, 129-30, 151-57, 162, 207-8, 242
Russian involvement in, 150, 241
U.S. concerns about Russian policy on, 162
- natural resources
by country, 231
Russian, 89
- Nazarbayev, Nursultan, 47, 77, 134, 242
- near abroad
conflicts in, 137, 139-41, 205
defined, 217
ethnic Russians in, 138
Russia and, 65, 124-26, 146, 162, 205-6, 209
U.S. concerns about Russian policy in, 162, 209
- net migration rate, 217, 236
- New Economic Policy (NEP), 7
- Newman, Edwin, xiv, 186
- "new Soviet man," 100-101
- newspapers, 105
- New Thinking policy, 10
- Nicholas II, Czar, 1, 6
- Niyazov, Saparamurad, 48
- nongovernmental organizations, 164
- North Atlantic Cooperation Council (NACC), 129
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization. *See* NATO
- North Ossetia, 65
- nuclear power plants
Chernobyl disaster, 80, 118, 203, 235
environmental effects of, 80
unsafe, 210
- nuclear weapons, 173-77
location of Soviet in 1990, 175
location of Soviet in 1993, 176
reducing and controlling, 160-62, 209, 210-11, 212
- Nunn, Sam, 212
- Nunn-Lugar (Cooperative Threat Reduction) program, 160, 161-62, 173, 212
- Nuri, Syed Abdullo, 48
- Ob River, 3, 13
- Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), 128, 217
- organized crime, 72, 106
- Ossetians, South, 49, 65, 125
- Our Home is Russia party, 43, 57, 58
- Pamir Mountains, 3
- Pan-Slavism, 5
- "Paris Club," 165
- Partnership for Peace (PFP) program, 129, 162
- Party of Svyatoslav Fyodorov, 57
- pensions, 89, 101, 200
- perestroika, 10, 195, 217-18
- Perry, William
areas of concern of, 172
biographical sketch of, xii
on Nunn-Lugar program, 212
at Secretaries of Defense Conference, 184
- Pertominsk (Russia), 82
- pesticides, 80, 118, 235
- Peter I the Great, Czar, 5, 32
- physical geography, 2-4
- Piontkovsky, Andrei, 148
- pipeline statistics, 234
- Pivovarov, Vladimir, 181
- Poland
country size by gross national product, 116
country size by population, 117
elections of 1989, 10
foreign direct investment in, 166
NATO membership, 129, 155
Russian annexation of eastern, 5, 32
- political reform, 37-67
in Baltic states, 47
in Central Asia, 47-48
in Moldova, 49-50
in other Slavic states, 46
politics of transition, 38-41
Russia as case study, 41-45
status of Russian, 55-62
in Transcaucasus states, 48-49
types of government emerging in wake of communism, 51-54
U.S. promoting, 162-63
See also democracy
- pollution. *See* environment, the
- Pope, Hugh, 139-41
- population
by country, 226
country size by, 117
growth by country, 226
Russian decline, 89, 201
- pornography, 105
- port and harbor statistics, 235
- poverty rate, Russian, 91
- power plants
environmental effects of, 80
See also nuclear power plants
- Power to the People party (Russia), 57
- pragmatists, economic, 40-41, 53
- Pravda* (newspaper), 105
- price decontrol
in Baltic states, 76
in Belarus, 76
defined, 218
inflation resulting from, 101, 200
in Kazakhstan, 77
in Kyrgyzstan, 77
in Moldova, 79
in Russia, 71-72, 87, 91, 198-99
in Ukraine, 75
- Primakov, Yevgenii, 140, 147, 207
- print media, 105
- private investment, 165-66, 209
- privatization
in Armenia, 78
in Azerbaijan, 78
in Baltic states, 76-77
in Belarus, 76
defined, 218
in Kazakhstan, 77
in Kyrgyzstan, 77
in Moldova, 79
in Russia, 72-73, 87, 91, 198-99, 202
in Ukraine, 75
unemployment resulting from, 101
- Procter & Gamble, 95
- proletariat, 6, 218
- purges, 8
- Putin, Vladimir, 239, 240, 241, 243, 244
- radiation contamination, 80, 118, 235
- railway statistics, 234
- Rakhmonov, Enomali, 48
- reformers, 38-39, 53
- regime, 218
- religion
of former Soviet union, 4, 25
resurgence of, 103-4, 200
in Russia, 103-4, 203-4
Russian Orthodoxy, 5, 25, 103-4, 108, 204
Soviet persecution of, 101
statistics by country, 238
See also Islam
- rescheduling of debt, 165
- retail sales, Russian, 91
- rivers, 3
- Rogers, William
biographical sketch of, xi
on the Cold War, 35, 188
at Secretaries of State Conference of 1989, 186
at Secretaries of State Conference of 1994, 184
on transition to market economy, 83, 196
- Romania, 10, 130
- Rumsfeld, Donald
areas of concern of, 172
biographical sketch of, xii
on NATO expansion, 208

- on nuclear weapons reduction, 210
- on prospects for future of former Soviet Union, 35, 190
- at Secretaries of Defense Conference, 184
- Rusk, Dean, 186
- Russia
 - economy
 - as better off than under communism, 87-91
 - corruption, 75, 88, 93-97
 - debt rescheduling, 165
 - economic decline, 70, 83
 - foreign direct investment in, 85, 166
 - inflation, 71-72, 75, 89, 91
 - International Monetary Fund relations with, 164, 217
 - price decontrol, 71-72, 87
 - privatization, 72-73, 87, 91, 198-99, 202
 - shock therapy, 70-75, 87, 195-99
 - standard of living, 88, 91
 - subsidy reduction, 74, 87
 - trade, 166
 - unemployment, 74
 - voucher program, 72-73
 - World Trade Organization membership sought, 166
 - environmental degradation, 79, 80, 115, 118, 202-3
 - foreign policy issues, 124-30, 143-57, 205-8
 - Africa, 146, 206-7
 - Bosnia, 162-63
 - Central Asia, 132, 206
 - Chechnya conflict, 43, 44, 107, 139, 191, 240-41
 - China, 130-31, 146, 162, 205, 206
 - in Commonwealth of Independent States, 11
 - consultative voice in NATO, 150
 - Europe, 128-30, 146
 - in G-8, 147-48, 165, 216
 - Japan, 146, 147, 149, 206
 - Middle East, 146, 207
 - NATO expansion, 129-30, 151-57, 162, 207-8
 - the near abroad, 65, 124-26, 139-41, 146, 162, 205-6, 209
 - as regional power, 209
 - territorial conflicts, 65
 - U.S. "war on terrorism," 240, 243
 - history
 - czarist, 5-6, 32
 - expansion of, 5, 29
 - Kievan, 5, 32, 187
 - Mongol occupation, 3, 5, 32, 187
 - 19th-century reforms, 6
 - Russo-Japanese War of 1905, 6
 - in Soviet Union. *See* Soviet Union
 - timeline, 32
 - as not equivalent to former Soviet Union, 15-16
 - peoples and cultures
 - ethnic groups, 4
 - ethnic Russians, 65, 138
 - physical geography, 2-4, 13
 - map of new countries of the region, 17
 - the steppe, 4
 - time zones, 21
 - politics and government
 - administrative units and Moscow, 45
 - Chernomyrdin, 44, 45, 165
 - Communists. *See* Russian Federation Communist Party
 - "Democratic Russia" movement, 38, 39
 - future of democracy in, 44-45, 50, 193-94
 - Khasbulatov, 41, 42
 - leadership conflicts, 65
 - Lebed, 44, 50, 59, 60, 88, 125
 - Liberal Democratic Party. *See* Liberal Democratic Party (Russia)
 - the military, 45, 212
 - nationalism, 204
 - nationalists, 40, 53, 58
 - Our Home is Russia party, 43, 57, 58
 - parliamentary elections of 1993, 40, 42, 57, 75, 191
 - parliamentary elections of 1995, 39, 43, 57, 75, 191
 - political positions and affiliations of top presidential candidates, 58
 - politics of transition, 38-45, 53, 191-94
 - presidential election of 1996, 55-56, 59-60, 88, 90, 102, 191
 - public opinion in 1993, 62
 - Putin, 239, 240, 241, 243, 244
 - Rutskoi, 41, 42
 - status of political reform in, 55-62
 - ultranationalists, 40, 53, 58
 - Yabloko party, 43, 57, 58
 - Yavlinsky, 58, 59, 60
 - Yeltsin. *See* Yeltsin, Boris
 - Zhirinovksy, 40, 58, 59, 60, 192
 - Zyuganov. *See* Zyuganov, Gennadi
 - society and culture, 99-110, 200-204
 - AIDS, 241
 - alcoholism, 102, 201
 - birth defects, 112, 121, 201, 202
 - crime, 45, 106
 - gang activity, 106
 - life expectancy, 88, 91, 102, 201, 202
 - the media, 105
 - organized crime, 72, 106, 241
 - population decline, 89, 201, 241
 - religious resurgence, 103-4, 203-4
 - social safety net eroding, 101-2, 200
 - social welfare system, 202
 - statistics
 - country size by gross national product, 116
 - country size by population, 117
 - statistical information, 225-38
 - statistical summary, 25
 - U.S. interests
 - Soviet nuclear weapons, 161, 175, 176
 - START agreements, 161
 - strengthening relationship with U.S., 212-13
 - U.S. bilateral aid programs, 165
 - U.S. peacekeeping forces for, 211
 - U.S. views of regional policies of, 162-63
 - See also* Moscow; St. Petersburg
- Russian Federation Communist Party
 - farmers supporting, 89
 - parliamentary elections of 1993, 57, 75
 - parliamentary elections of 1995, 39, 43, 57, 75, 191
 - presidential election of 1996, 44
 - in Russian political spectrum, 58
- Russian Mafia, 106
- Russian Orthodoxy, 5, 25, 103-4, 108, 204
- Russia's Choice party, 42
- Russification, 107, 218
- Russkoye Bistro, 179, 181
- Russo-Japanese War (1905), 6
- Rutskoi, Aleksandr, 41, 42
- Ryabov, Pavel, 181, 182
- safety net, social, 74, 101-2, 109, 200, 218
- St. Basil's Cathedral (Moscow), 168
- St. Petersburg
 - artistic community, 104
 - Church of the Savior on the Spilled Blood, 86
 - latitude of, 3
 - performance artists, 99
 - revolution of 1917, 6
 - as third Rome, 5
- salinization, 80, 118, 235
- Sarkisian, Vazgen, 243
- Saudi Arabia
 - Central Asia and, 133
 - country size by gross national product, 116
 - country size by population, 117
- savings, 71, 89, 101, 200
- Schlesinger, James
 - areas of concern of, 172
 - biographical sketch of, xii
 - on collapse of Soviet Union, 35, 189
 - on NATO expansion, 207-8
 - on Nunn-Lugar program, 212
 - at Secretaries of Defense Conference, 184
 - on U.S. peacekeeping forces for Russia, 211
- Sea Breeze military maneuver, 156, 157

Sea of Azov, 3
 Secretaries of Defense Conference (1997), 184
 Secretaries of State Conference (1989), 186
 Secretaries of State Conference (1994), 184
 Seleznyova, Olga, 90
 Semyonov, Viktor, 182
 September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks, 240, 241, 242-43
 serfdom, 6
 sex ratio, 218, 236
 Shakkum, Martin L., 59, 60
 Shevardnadze, Eduard, 49, 78, 243
 Shii Islam, 133, 218
 shock therapy, economic, 70-75, 87, 195-99
 shortages of goods, 72, 90
 Shultz, George
 areas of concern of, 172
 biographical sketch of, xi
 on creating a market economy, 196
 on nuclear weapons reduction, 210
 on small business development, 170, 172, 179, 210
 Siberia
 climate of, 3
 environmental problems map, 115
 on physical map of region, 13
 Russian conquest of, 5
 Slavic states
 economic reform, 75-76, 241
 political reform, 46, 241
 See also Belarus; Russia; Ukraine
 Slavophiles, 5-6, 218
 Slavs, 4
 Smith, Hedrick, 186
 Snegur, Mircea, 50
 socialism
 defined, 218
 Khrushchev on, 8
 See also communists
 social safety net, 74, 101-2, 109, 200, 218
 society and culture
 arts, 104-5
 changes since 1991, 109-11
 crime, 45, 105-6
 health and health care, 102-3
 post-Soviet issues, 101-8
 social safety net, 74, 101-2, 109, 200, 218
 in Soviet era, 100-101
 See also ethnic groups; media; religion
 soil erosion, 80, 118, 235
 soil pollution, 80, 118, 235
 Solana, Javier, 156
 Southern Kurile Islands, 149
 South Ossetians, 49, 65, 125
 sovereignty, 218
 Soviet Union, 6-9
 Churchill on, 2
 economy
 economic decline, 70, 195
 foreign direct investment in, 85
 end of, 9-11
 coup attempt of 1991, 11, 33
 reasons for, 35, 189
 environmental degradation, 79-80, 200
 foreign policy issues
 Afghanistan war, 9, 45
 China, 7, 131, 163
 Cold War, 8-9, 33, 160, 187, 188, 215
 détente, 9, 216
 geopolitical influence of, 9, 124, 205
 START agreements, 160-61
 as superpower, 9, 205
 history
 Civil War, 7, 33
 New Economic Policy, 7
 timeline, 33
 World War II, 8, 33, 187
 politics and government
 Brezhnev, 8-9, 33
 de-Stalinization, 8, 33
 Gorbachev. *See* Gorbachev, Mikhail S.
 Khrushchev, 8, 14, 33, 157
 Lenin, 6-7, 33, 37, 187
 Marxism-Leninism, 6-7, 103, 217
 nationalism, 5, 107
 Stalin, 7-8, 14, 33, 187, 189, 218
 Stalinism, 7-8, 187, 218
 problems in, 9
 society and culture, 100-101, 104
 censorship, 105
 crime, 106
 “new Soviet man,” 100-101
 religion suppressed, 101, 103
 social safety net, 101, 200, 218
 See also former Soviet Union
 Specter, Michael, 88-90
 Stalin, Joseph, 7-8, 14, 33, 187, 189, 218
 Stalinism, 7-8, 218
 standard of living, Russian, 88, 91
 START (Strategic Arms Reduction Treaties), 160-62, 167, 173
 START I, 160-61, 173
 START II, 161, 167, 173
 state, the, 6, 219
 statistics, 25, 225-38
 steppe, the, 4, 13
 Strategic Arms Reduction Treaties. *See* START
 Studyonov, Georgii, 108
 Stuetzle, Walther
 biographical sketch of, xiii
 biography card for, 61
 on democratization in Russia, 193
 at Foreign Policy Conference, 184
 on Islamic fundamentalism, 206
 on Russian economy, 197
 on transition to market economy and democracy, 84
 submarine-launched ballistic missiles (SLBMs), 160, 161
 subsidy reduction
 in Belarus, 76
 in Kazakhstan, 77
 in Kyrgyzstan, 77
 in Moldova, 79
 in Russia, 74, 87
 subsidy defined, 219
 in Ukraine, 75
 Sumgait (Azerbaijan), 119, 121-22
 Sunni Islam, 131, 133, 219
 Switzerland, 166
 taiga, 3-4
 Tajikistan
 and China, 131
 conflict in, 107, 125, 139, 140
 economic reform, 77
 environmental degradation, 80, 115, 118
 ethnic Russians in, 138
 Islamicists, 41
 leadership conflicts, 65
 map of new countries of the region, 17
 Nabiev, 48
 Persian heritage in, 131
 physical geography, 2, 3
 politics of transition, 48, 53
 Rakhmonov, 48
 Russian peacekeepers in, 132
 Soviet nuclear weapons in, 175
 statistical information, 225-38
 statistical summary, 25
 U.S. “war on terrorism,” 240
 Talbot, Strobe, 141
 Taliban, 133
 Tatarstan, 65
 telephone statistics, 235
 television statistics, 237
 terminal-limb deficiency, 112
 Ter-Petrosyan, Levon, 49
 territorial conflicts, 65
 Tien-Shan Mountains, 3
 time zones, 21
 toxic waste, 80, 118, 235
 trade
 export statistics, 232, 233
 import statistics, 233
 U.S. encouraging, 166, 209

- trade unions, 164
- Transcaucasus states
 economic reform, 78-79, 243
 and Europe, 130
 politics of transition, 48-49
See also Armenia; Azerbaijan; Georgia
- transcripts, 185-86
- Trans-Dniester area, 50, 65, 125, 139
- Treaty of Union, 11
- Tuleyev, Aman, 60
- tundra, 3
- Turco-Tartars, 4
- Turkey
 Central Asia and, 41, 132-33, 205
 country size by gross national product, 116
 country size by population, 117
 in Economic Cooperation Organization, 133
- Turkmen, 4
- Turkmenistan
 conflicts with Russia over oil, 141
 economic reform, 77-78
 environmental degradation, 80, 115, 118
 ethnic Russians in, 138
 Islamicists, 41
 map of new countries of the region, 17
 Niyazov, 48
 physical geography, 2
 politics of transition, 48, 53
 Soviet nuclear weapons in, 175
 statistical information, 225-38
 statistical summary, 25
 U.S. "war on terrorism," 240
- Ukraine
 Chernobyl disaster, 80, 118, 203, 235
 in Commonwealth of Independent States, 11
 country size by population, 117
 economic reform, 75-76, 241
 environmental degradation, 79, 115, 118
 ethnic groups, 4
 ethnic Russians in, 126, 138
 and Europe, 130
 future of democracy in, 50
 gang activity, 106
 Khmelnytsky base, 159
 Kiev, 5, 32, 187
 Kravchuk, 46, 75
 Kuchma, 46, 75-76, 241
 map of new countries of the region, 17
 and NATO, 156-57, 208
 physical geography, 2, 3, 4
 politics of transition, 46, 53
 pro-democracy movement, 38
 Soviet nuclear weapons in, 161, 175, 176, 210
 statistical information, 225-38
 statistical summary, 25
 the steppe, 4
 territorial conflicts, 65, 125, 126
 ties with Russia, 46
- Ukrainian Mafia, 106
- Ukrainians, 4
- ultranationalists
 defined, 219
 in politics of transition, 40
 Western religions opposed by, 104
See also Liberal Democratic Party (Russia)
- unemployment
 by country, 231
 privatization resulting in, 101, 200
 in Russia, 74
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. *See* Soviet Union
- Union of Soviet Writers, 100, 104
- United States
 and the Caucasus, 140-41
 and Central Asia, 132, 140-41
 Clinton, 129, 150, 168, 193, 211
 Coca-Cola, 69, 95
 Cold War, 8-9, 160, 187, 188, 215
 country size by gross national product, 116
 country size by population, 117
 détente, 9, 216
 economic development assistance from, 164-66, 209
 firms as leading investors in Russia, 166
 former secretaries of defense, xii
 former secretaries of state, xi
 interests of, 159-83, 209-13
 life expectancy, 102, 201
 McDonald's Corporation, 178, 179-83
 military security concerns, 160-63
 and NATO expansion, 129, 162-63, 207-8
 peacekeeping forces for Russia, 211
 political reform and stability promoted by, 163-64
 relationship with Yeltsin, 211-12
 Russian organized crime reaching into, 106
 on Russian regional policy, 162-63, 209
 Sea Breeze military maneuver, 156, 157
 September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks, 240, 241, 242-43
 social safety net, 109
 and Soviet Union in World War II, 8
 statistical information, 225-38
 strengthening relationship with Russia, 212-13
- Uralmash industrial combine, 74
- Ural Mountains, 2-3, 13
- U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), 165
- U.S. Export-Import Bank, 165
- U.S. Overseas Private Investment Corporation, 165
- U.S.-Russian Joint Commission on Economic and Technical Cooperation, 165
- U.S.S.R. *See* Soviet Union
- U.S. Trade and Development Agency, 165
- Uzbekistan
 conflicts with Russia, 141
 economic reform, 77, 78
 economic union with Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan, 127
 environmental degradation, 79, 115, 118
 ethnic Russians in, 126, 138
 Islamicists, 41
 Karimov, 48, 78
 map of new countries of the region, 17
 physical geography, 2
 politics of transition, 48, 53
 social safety net, 102
 Soviet nuclear weapons in, 175
 statistical information, 225-38
 statistical summary, 25
 U.S. "war on terrorism," 240, 243
- Uzbeks, 4
- Vance, Cyrus
 biographical sketch of, xi
 at Secretaries of State Conference, 186
 on transition to market economy, 83, 196
- Vietnam, 8-9
- Vigorenko, Igor, 89
- violent crime, 106
- Vlasov, Yuri P., 59, 60
- Volga River, 3, 13
- Voronin, Vladimir, 244
- voucher program, 72-73
- water pollution, 80, 118, 235
- waterway statistics, 234
- wealth, disparities in, 89
- weapons of mass destruction
 defined, 219
 inadequate controls for, 167
 reducing and controlling, 160-62
See also nuclear weapons
- websites, 64
- Weinberger, Caspar
 areas of concern of, 172
 biographical sketch of, xii
 on U.S. relationship with Yeltsin, 211-12
- Western Europe. *See* Europe
- Westernizers, 5-6, 219
- White, Peter, xiii, 201-2
- Women of Russia party, 57
- Working Russia party, 57
- World Bank, 74, 164, 219
- World Trade Organization, 166, 241
- World War II, 8, 33, 187
- Yabloko party, 43, 57, 58
- Yavlinsky, Grigory, 58, 59, 60

Yeltsin, Boris
 on American infiltration of Caucasus, 140
 Black Sea Fleet division, 157
 Chechnya conflict, 43, 44, 191, 240
 Chernomyrdin fired by, 45
 China policy, 123, 131
 dancing at rock concert, 54
 on decline of Soviet Union, 10-11
 economic shock therapy, 71, 75, 87
 European policy, 128
 and Gorbachev, 11, 22
 and Ryutaro Hashimoto, 147, 149
 health of, 44, 55
 and Helmut Kohl, 142, 149, 193
 nuclear weapons as problem for, 177
 parliamentary elections of 1993, 42, 191
 parliamentary elections of 1995, 43, 191
 and parliament in 1992, 41
 presidential election of 1996, 44, 55-56, 59, 60, 88, 90, 102, 191
 “President Yeltsin Returns to Work” cartoon, 67
 privatization, 72
 pro-democracy movement attempting to influence, 38, 191
 referendum of April 1993, 42
 resignation of, 240, 241
 in Russian political spectrum, 58
 showdown with parliament in 1993, 42, 191
 signing treaty with Belarus, Kazakhstan, and Kyrgyzstan, 134
 subsidy reduction, 74
 U.S. relationship with, 211-12
 views of policies of, 192-93
 Yugoslavia, 162-63
 Zayets, Ivan, 157
 Zhirinovksy, Vladimir, 40, 58, 59, 60, 192
 Zil automotive plant, 74
 Zyuganov, Gennadi
 parliamentary elections of 1995, 40, 191
 presidential election of 1996, 44, 56, 59, 60, 88, 191
 in Russian political spectrum, 58